

# AEROSPACE ENGINEERING SCIENCES - MASTER OF SCIENCE (MS)

CU Boulder's Department of Aerospace Engineering Sciences (AES) is internationally recognized for its research and education leadership in aerospace engineering, Earth and space sciences. Its world-renowned engineers and scientists tackle challenges in aerospace technology and science, focusing on Astrodynamics and Satellite Navigation Systems (ASN); Autonomous Systems (AUT); Bioastronautics (BIO), Fluids, Structures and Materials (FSM); and Remote Sensing, Earth and Space Science (RSESS).

With more than 50 faculty members and over 550 MS and PhD students, our graduate programs prepare aerospace engineering students to meet the needs of our 21st-century society through the understanding, conception, design and application of aerial and spacecraft systems.

In the MS program we focus on hands-on, experiential learning, technical and organizational expertise, and end-to-end mission and systems perspectives via course-based degree options.

Research opportunities for MS students are very limited and are not funded. Students interested in completing an MS thesis are encouraged to take a few of our courses before deciding to pursue that route.

For more information, visit the department's Prospective Graduate Students (<https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/prospective-students/graduates/>) webpage and our Graduate Student Handbook (<https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/current-students/graduates/curriculum/graduate-student-handbooks/>).

## Requirements

### Program Requirements

Students must complete a total of 30 credit hours, equivalent to 10 classes, with a grade of B- or better and a cumulative GPA of at least 3.00. Of these 30 credits, at least 24 credit hours must be completed at the 5000 level or above, and at least 18 of those credits must be in Aerospace Engineering (ASEN) courses, and one approved math course. (Note: EMEN 5405 Fundamentals of Systems Engineering counts as an ASEN class. Seminar credits, even those earned in other disciplines, do not count toward the MS degree.)

Up to 6 credits can be taken at the 4000 level in approved engineering, math and science departments (ECEN, CVEN, MCEN, CHEN, CSCI, ATOC, ASTR, PHYS, MCDB, BCHM, MSEN, BMEN, APPM, MATH, STAT, CHEM, IPHY, GEOL, ENVD). ASEN courses level 4000 or below do not count towards AES graduate degrees.

### Focus Area-Defined Courses

Some focus areas offer the option to take additional courses to satisfy the non-thesis option. This will represent at least an additional six credit hours with respect to the minimum requirement to obtain a MS with that focus area.

Code	Title	Credit Hours
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#### Approved Math Courses:

Choose one: 3

ASEN 5044	Statistical Estimation for Dynamical Systems <sup>1</sup>
ASEN 5137	Experimental Design and Statistical Methods
ASEN 5307	Engineering Data Analysis Methods
ASEN 5417	
ASEN 5519	Special Topics (Multi-Object Filtering Theory)
ASEN 6412	Uncertainty Quantification
CSCI 5636	Numerical Solution of Partial Differential Equations
ECEN 5612	Random Processes for Engineers
ECEN 5632	Theory and Application of Digital Filtering
ECEN 5652	Detection and Extraction of Signals from Noise
EMEN 5005	Introduction to Applied Statistical Methods
4000, 5000, 6000, or 7000 level APPM course	
4000, 5000, 6000, or 7000 level MATH course	
4000, 5000, 6000, or 7000 level STAT course	

Choose one of the following:

#### Thesis Option

The MS thesis must consist of original and independent research conducted by the graduate student under the supervision of the faculty advisor. The thesis topic must be related to the major field.

ASEN 6950	Master's Thesis
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#### Non-Thesis Option (Select One)

ASEN 5018 & ASEN 6028	Graduate Projects I and Graduate Projects II (6 credits)
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Required courses leading to an approved certificate (or completion of the dual ASEN/EMP degree)

Course-only option (FSM and AUT)	
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<sup>1</sup> Can be used to meet only one ASEN curriculum-specific requirement, i.e. math or ASN core. This restriction does not apply to certificate requirements.

Please visit our Graduate Student Handbook (<https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/current-students/graduates/curriculum/graduate-student-handbooks/>) for focus area requirements and coursework offerings.

#### Time Limit

All degree requirements must be completed within four years of the date of commencing coursework. Most students complete the degree in approximately two years.

Astrodynamics and Satellite Navigation Systems (ASN) (<https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/current-students/graduates/curriculum/astrodynamics-satellite-navigation-systems/>)

Requirements of the MS degree in the Astrodynamics and Satellite Navigation Systems focus area are:

- Three ASN Core Classes
- One ASEN MS Course or Required course from an outside (non-ASN) AES focus area. The outside course is any course not listed under the ASN curriculum.

Code	Title	Credit Hours	
<b>Core Courses</b>			
Choose three:			
ASEN 5010	Spacecraft Attitude Dynamics and Control	9	
ASEN 5044	Statistical Estimation for Dynamical Systems		
ASEN 5050 or ASEN 5052	Space Flight Dynamics Analytical Astrodynamics		
ASEN 5090	Introduction to Global Navigation Satellite Systems		
<b>Additional Course</b>			
Choose one ASEN MS Course from an outside (non-ASN) AES focus area		3	
<i>Elective Courses Offered by ASN Focus Area</i>			
ASEN 6008	Interplanetary Mission Design	3	
ASEN 6010	Advanced Spacecraft Dynamics and Control		
ASEN 6014	Spacecraft Formation Flying		
ASEN 6015	Space Vehicle Guidance and Control		
ASEN 6020	Optimal Trajectories		
ASEN 6060	Advanced Astrodynamics		
ASEN 6070	Satellite Geodesy		
ASEN 6080	Statistical Orbit Determination		
ASEN 6084	Optical Multi-Target Tracking		
ASEN 6090	Advanced Global Navigation Satellite Systems: Software and Applications		
ASEN 6091	Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) Receiver Architecture		
ASEN 6092	GNSS for Remote Sensing of the Atmosphere, Ionosphere, and Earth Surface		
ASEN 6519	Special Topics (Celestial Mechanics & Advanced Astrodynamics)		
<b>Autonomous Systems (AUT)</b> ( <a href="https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/current-students/graduates/curriculum/autonomous-systems/">https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/current-students/graduates/curriculum/autonomous-systems/</a> ) Students are required to take one course from three of the following topic areas:			
Code	Title		Credit Hours
<b>Autonomous Decision-Making</b>			
ASEN 5254	Algorithmic Motion Planning	3	
ASEN 5264	Decision Making under Uncertainty		
<b>Control Theory</b>			
ASEN 5014	Linear Control Systems	3	
ASEN 6024	Nonlinear Control Systems		
<b>Dynamics and Modelling of Vehicles</b>			
ASEN 5128	Small Uncrewed Aircraft System Guidance, Navigation, and Control	3	
ASEN 6114	System Identification for Control		
<b>Estimation and Sensor Fusion</b>			
ASEN 5044	Statistical Estimation for Dynamical Systems	3	

<b>Programming for Embedded Systems</b>	
ASEN 5067	Microavionics: Introduction to PIC Microcontrollers for Aerospace Systems
CSCI 5302	Advanced Robotics
ECEN 5613	Embedded System Design
ECEN 5813	Principles of Embedded Software
MCEN 5115	Mechatronics and Robotics I
<i>Elective Courses Offered by AUT Focus Area</i>	
ASEN 5114	Automatic Control Systems
ASEN 6044	Advanced State Estimation
ASEN 6519	Special Topics (Advanced Survey of Sequential Decision Making)
ASEN 6519	Special Topics (Cooperative Control)
ASEN 6519	Special Topics (Hybrid Control Systems)
ASEN 6519	Special Topics (Verification & Synthesis of Stochastic Systems)

For the AUT Course-only MS Requirements, students need to satisfy the AUT-specific MS requirements, plus two additional courses, each from a different topic area. Topic areas used to satisfy the AUT-specific MS requirements can be repeated, with no more than two courses from a single topic area.

**Bioastronautics (BIO)** (<https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/current-students/graduates/curriculum/bioastronautics/>)  
Students are required to take two courses and one course from each of the following areas:

Code	Title	Credit Hours
<b>Required Courses</b>		
ASEN 5016	Space Life Sciences	6
ASEN 5158	Space Habitat Design	
<i>Choose one (BIO elective):</i>		3
ASEN 5137	Experimental Design and Statistical Methods	3
ASEN 5226	Medicine in Space and Surface Environments	
ASEN 6116	Spacecraft Life Support Systems	
ASEN 6216	Human Operation of Aerospace Vehicles	3
ASEN 6316	Extravehicular Activity	
<i>Choose one (non-BIO course):</i>		3
ASEN 5010	Spacecraft Attitude Dynamics and Control	3
ASEN 5012	Mechanics of Aerospace Structures	
ASEN 5014	Linear Control Systems	3
ASEN 5044	Statistical Estimation for Dynamical Systems	
ASEN 5050 or ASEN 5052	Space Flight Dynamics Analytical Astrodynamics	3
ASEN 5090	Introduction to Global Navigation Satellite Systems	
ASEN 5335	Aerospace Environment	3
<b>Elective Courses Offered by BIO Focus Area</b>		
ASEN 5137	Experimental Design and Statistical Methods	3

ASEN 5226	Medicine in Space and Surface Environments
ASEN 5849	Independent Study (for MS students)
ASEN 6116	Spacecraft Life Support Systems
ASEN 6216	Human Operation of Aerospace Vehicles
ASEN 6316	Extravehicular Activity
ASEN 6849	Independent Study (for PhD 'pre/non-thesis' topic)

### Fluids, Structures and Materials (FSM) (<https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/academics/graduates/curriculum/fluids-structures-and-materials/>)

Requirements of the MS degree in the Fluids, Structures and Materials (FSM) focus area are:

- Two Core Classes in your chosen track, and one Core course in the other FSM track.
- Two electives from the FSM focus area, with at least one in your chosen track. (See Graduate Handbook for detailed listing.)

Code	Title	Credit Hours
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#### Core Courses

##### Fluids Sub-Track

ASEN 5051	Fundamentals of Fluid Dynamics
ASEN 5151	Fundamentals of Gas Dynamics
ASEN 5251	Molecular Thermodynamics and Kinetics

##### Structures and Materials Sub-Track

ASEN 5007	Introduction to Finite Elements
ASEN 5012	Mechanics of Aerospace Structures
ASEN 5022	Dynamics of Aerospace Structures

#### Elective Courses Approved by FSM Focus Area

##### Fluids

ASEN 5053	Space Propulsion
ASEN 5121	Boundary Layers and Convection
ASEN 5131	Introduction to Hypersonics
ASEN 6011	Experimental Fluid Mechanics
ASEN 6037	Turbulent Flows
or MCEN 7221	Turbulence
ASEN 6061	Molecular Gas Dynamics and DSMC
ASEN 6331/ MCEN 5231	Computational Fluid Dynamics
ASEN 6519	Special Topics (Advanced Turbulence Simulation)
MCEN 5022	Classical Thermodynamics
MCEN 5042	Heat Transfer
MCEN 5151	Flow Visualization
MCEN 5152	Introduction to Combustion
MCEN 6001	Reacting Flows

##### Structures and Materials

ASEN 5111	Introduction to Aeroelasticity
ASEN 5148	Spacecraft Design
ASEN 5212	Composite Structures and Materials
ASEN 5218	Large Space Structures Design

ASEN 5519	Special Topics (Design Optimization in Aerospace Systems)
ASEN 5519	Special Topics (Introduction to Phononics)
ASEN 5519	Special Topics (Nonlinear Mechanical Vibration)
ASEN 6412	Uncertainty Quantification
ASEN 6519	Special Topics (Molecular Dynamics)
CVEN 5161	Advanced Mechanics of Materials I
CVEN 6161	Advanced Mechanics of Materials 2
CVEN 7141	Plates and Shells
CVEN 7511	Computational Finite Inelasticity and Multiphase Mechanics
EMEN 5405	Fundamentals of Systems Engineering
MCEN 5044	Mechanical Behavior of Materials
MCEN 5228	Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering (Mechanics of Composite Materials)
MCEN 5228	Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering (Mechanics of Soft Materials)

### Remote Sensing, Earth and Space Science (RSESS) (<https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/current-students/graduates/curriculum/remote-sensing-earth-space-sciences/>)

Note that MS students using the Remote Sensing Certificate for their degree requirements in lieu of an MS thesis or two semester graduate projects may count a maximum of 2 of the 4 required RSESS focus area courses toward the certificate requirement.

Code	Title	Credit Hours
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#### Data or Numerical Analysis Methods Primary Courses

Choose one:		3
ASEN 5307	Engineering Data Analysis Methods	
ASEN 6055	Data Assimilation & Inverse Methods for Earth & Geospace Observations	
ASEN 6337	Remote Sensing Data Analysis	
APPM 5350	Methods in Applied Mathematics: Fourier Series and Boundary Value Problems	
ECEN 5612	Random Processes for Engineers	
ECEN 5632	Theory and Application of Digital Filtering	
ECEN 5652	Detection and Extraction of Signals from Noise	
STAT 5000	Statistical Methods and Application I	
STAT 5010	Statistical Methods and Applications II	
STAT/MATH 5520	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics	
STAT/MATH 5540	Introduction to Time Series	

#### Instrumentation Fundamentals Primary Courses

Choose one:		3
ASEN 5067	Microavionics: Introduction to PIC Microcontrollers for Aerospace Systems	
ASEN 5090	Introduction to Global Navigation Satellite Systems	
ASEN 5168		
ASEN 5245	Radar and Remote Sensing	

ASEN 5440	Mission Design and Development for Space Sciences	
ASEN 6050	Space Instrumentation	
ASEN 6265	Fundamentals of Spectroscopy for Optical Remote Sensing	
ASEN 6365	Lidar Remote Sensing	
<b>Physical Sciences of Earth and Space Primary Courses</b>		
Choose one:		3
ASEN 5335	Aerospace Environment	
ASEN 6519	Special Topics (Aerospace Environment: Upper Atmospheres )	
ASTR 5300	Introduction to Magnetospheres	
ATOC 5050	Atmospheric Thermodynamics and Dynamics	
ATOC 5051	Introduction to Physical Oceanography	
ATOC 5060	Dynamics of the Atmosphere and Oceans	
ATOC 5235	Introduction to Atmospheric Radiative Transfer and Remote Sensing	
PHYS 5141	Astrophysical and Space Plasmas	
PHYS 5150	Introductory Plasma Physics	
<b>Astrodynamic and Satellite Navigation Systems</b>		
Choose one:		3
ASEN 5014	Linear Control Systems	
ASEN 5044	Statistical Estimation for Dynamical Systems	
ASEN 5050 or ASEN 5052	Space Flight Dynamics Analytical Astrodynamics	
ASEN 5051	Fundamentals of Fluid Dynamics	
ASEN 5148	Spacecraft Design	
ASEN 6070	Satellite Geodesy	
<b>Total Credit Hours</b>		<b>12</b>

- One approved math course (3 credits)
- Professional MS students do not follow focus area-specific requirements and do not require the completion of a certificate, graduate projects or MS thesis
- Traditional MS students:
  - Completion of an approved certificate, graduate projects (6 credits) or MS thesis (6 MS thesis credits)
  - Fulfill focus area-specific requirements

Review our Graduate Student Handbook (<https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/current-students/graduates/curriculum/graduate-student-handbooks/>) for details on focus area requirements, GPA and grade minimums, and other information.

### Engineering Management

Students must complete at least 21 credits. Visit the Engineering Management website for details.

## Dual Degree Program

### MS in Aerospace Engineering Sciences and ME in Engineering Management

Students may complement their aerospace engineering master's degree with a Master of Engineering (ME) in Engineering Management. To complete the Aerospace Engineering and Engineering Management dual degree program, students must be admitted to Aerospace Engineering first, and apply to Engineering Management afterwards.

#### Requirements

The dual degree consists of 45 credits: 24 credits based on Aerospace Engineering requirements and 21 based on Engineering Management requirements, as detailed below.

For more information, visit the Engineering Management Program's MS Aerospace Engineering Sciences & ME Engineering Management (<https://www.colorado.edu/aerospace/admissions/graduates/degree-programs/dual-graduate-degree-aerospace-engineering-and-engineering/>) webpage.

#### Aerospace Engineering

At least 24 credits at the 5000 level or above:

- At least 18 credits in Aerospace Engineering (ASEN) courses.  
(Note: EMEN 5405 Fundamentals of Systems Engineering counts as an ASEN class).