ECOLOGY AND EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY (EBIO)

Courses
EBIO 1010 (3) Introduction to Quantitative Thinking for Biologists
Focuses on the collection, visualization and analysis of data that are relevant for advancing critical thinking, student-directed learning, and the development of quantitative analysis skills, with an emphasis on using R and examples from ecology and evolutionary biology.

Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 1030 (3) Biology: A Human Approach 1
Lect. Studies the principles of biology and their implications. Central theme is humans and the environment, emphasizing ecology, natural resource conservation, and the interrelatedness of a growing human population. Recommended for nonscience majors.

Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Sequence
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
MAPS Course: Natural Science

EBIO 1040 (3) Biology: A Human Approach 2
Lect. Continues EBIO 1030, focusing on the function of the human body, and maintenance of dynamic equilibrium in the internal environment in the face of a continually changing external environment. Discusses factors influencing these homeostatic conditions and how and why they change. Recommended for nonscience majors.

Recommended: Prerequisite EBIO 1030 (minimum grade C-).

Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Sequence
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 1050 (1) Introduction to Quantitative Thinking for Biologists
Restrict to students with 0-56 credits (Freshmen or Sophomore) only.

Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 1010 and EBIO 1040 and EBIO 1050 or

Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Sequence
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 1050 (1-3) Topics in Biological Sciences
Covers special topics in biology for freshmen or nonmajors. Introduces scientific methods and principles in biology, as well as issues of current interest in biology. Does not count toward the major in EBIO.

Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 1210 (3) General Biology 1

Additional Information: GT Pathways: GT-SC1 - Natural Physical Sci: Lec Crse w/ Req Lab
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Sequence
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
MAPS Course: Natural Science

EBIO 1220 (3) General Biology 2
Provides a concentrated introduction to organisms, homeostasis, development, behavior, and ecology. Emphasizes fundamental principles, concepts, facts, and questions. Intended for science majors.

Recommended: Prerequisite EBIO 1210 (minimum grade C-).

Additional Information: GT Pathways: GT-SC2 - Natural Physical Sci: Lec Crse w/o Req Lab
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Sequence
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 1230 (1) General Biology Laboratory 1
One 3-hour lab per week. Consists of experiments and exercises to provide an extension of basic concepts and scientific approaches presented in General Biology 1. Intended for science majors.

Recommended: Prerequisite or corequisite EBIO 1210 (minimum grade C).

Additional Information: GT Pathways: GT-SC1 - Natural Physical Sci: Lec Crse w/ Req Lab
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Lab
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab
MAPS Course: Natural Science

EBIO 1240 (1) General Biology Laboratory 2
One 3-hour lab per week. Consists of experiments and exercises to provide an extension of basic concepts and scientific approaches presented in General Biology 2. Intended for science majors.

Recommended: Prerequisite or corequisite EBIO 1220 (minimum grade C).

Additional Information: GT Pathways: GT-SC1 - Natural Physical Sci: Lec Crse w/ Req Lab
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Lab
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab

EBIO 1300 (1-3) Topics in Biological Sciences
Covers special topics in biology for freshmen or nonmajors. Introduces scientific methods and principles in biology, as well as issues of current interest in biology. Does not count toward the major in EBIO.

Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 1940 (3) Introduction to Scientific Writing
Introduces first year students to college writing, focusing on developing academic research and writing skills of particular interest to science students. Emphasizes habits of mind in topic invention, drafting, revision and writing style, as well as critical thinking and information literacy.

Requisites: Restricted to students with 0-56 credits (Freshmen or Sophomore) only.

Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 2010 (1-3) Environmental Issues and Biology
Lect. Describes how the natural environment is currently stressed by a variety of human actions. Examines the nature of these environmental problems and their impact on living organisms, both human and nonhuman species.

Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 2040 (4) Principles of Ecology
Lecture and laboratory. Introduces principles of ecology, emphasizing patterns and processes at various levels of biological organization. Scope global, but examples often from local environment. Laboratory emphasizes techniques of field biology. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.

Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 2640 and ENVS 2000

Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1030 and EBIO 1040 and EBIO 1050 or EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).

Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab
EBIO 2070 (4) Genetics: Molecules to Populations
Lect. and rec. Covers principles of genetics and developmental biology at levels of molecules, cellular organelles, individuals and populations; asexual and sexual life cycles; heredity. Recitations allow discussion of genetics problems and implications of genetic principles and provide demonstrations and simulations of genetic processes. Intended for sophomore majors in EBIO.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 2640
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C-).

EBIO 2090 (3) Tropical Island and Marine Ecology
Examines fundamental concepts of marine ecology, emphasizing organismal diversity, species interactions, dispersal, colonization, physiology and adaptations. Includes study of beach and coral formation, island organisms and their population dynamics. Students may also register for an optional 1 credit, one week, tropical island and coral reef trip that complements the lecture portion of the class but has an additional cost.
Recommended: Prerequisite EBIO 1220 (minimum grade C-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 2091 (3) Field Studies in Marine and Island Ecology and Oceanography
Investigates tropical island and marine ecology as well as all four disciplines of oceanography. A three-credit course focused on a tropical island ecology and oceanography field trip that complements the lecture portion of EBIO 2090 and ATOC 3070 with an additional cost. Examines fundamental concepts of marine ecology, emphasizing organismal diversity, species interactions, study of beach and coral formation, island formation, organisms and their population dynamics. The course consists of a one-week field trip to the Keys Marine Laboratory in the Florida Keys and once-weekly class room meeting (of variable duration from 1-4 hours) throughout the semester.
Requisites: Requires a corequisite course of EBIO 2090 or ATOC 3070 or GEOL 3070.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 2640 (5) Honors Principles of Ecology
Lect., lab, and rec. Introduces principles of ecology, emphasizing patterns and processes at various levels of biological organization. Scope global, but examples often from local environment. Laboratory emphasizes techniques of field biology. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 2040 and ENVS 2000
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1030 and EBIO 1040 and EBIO 1050 or EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C-).

EBIO 2840 (1-6) Independent Study: Lower Division
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

EBIO 3010 (1-2) Teaching Biology
Provides an opportunity to assist in teaching of specific lecture or laboratory section in EBIO under direct faculty supervision. Students must first make arrangements with the appropriate faculty member and turn in a form to the EBIO office.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 4.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

EBIO 3040 (4) Conservation Biology
Applies principles of population ecology, population genetics, biogeography, animal behavior, and paleobiology to the maintenance of biodiversity and natural systems. The resulting theory is then applied to conservation policy and management techniques.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ENVS 3040
Recommended: Prerequisite EBIO 2040 or EBIO 2640 or ENVS 2000 (minimum grade C-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 3080 (4) Evolutionary Biology
Lect. and lab. Emphasizes the fundamental evolutionary concepts that provide explanations for the diversification of life on Earth. Specific topics include the evidence for evolution, adaptation by natural selection, speciation, systematics, molecular and genome evolution, and macroevolutionary patterns and processes. Recitations allow students to explore specific topics in more depth and smaller groups.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 3680
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 (minimum grade C).

EBIO 3110 (3) Population and Community Ecology
Presents principles of ecology that relate to the niche, population growth, metapopulations, population interactions (within and between trophic levels), community structure and development, landscape ecology and species diversity.
Recommended: Prerequisite EBIO 1240 or EBIO 2640 (minimum grade C).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 3170 (3) Mountain Ecology and Conservation
Focuses on the ecology of mountain environments around the world, including climatic gradients, plant and animal diversity and distributions, habitat zonation, evolutionary processes, and various aspects of montane conservation from habitat change to climate change.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 2040 (minimum grade C-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 3180 (3) Global Ecology
Lect. Involves study of ecological principles and problems at the biosphere level. Presents a worldwide approach to populations, biotic resources, ecologic interactions, land use, deforestation, desertification, species extinctions, pollution, environmental quality, global change, and environmental ethics.
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 (minimum grade C).
EBIO 3190 (3) Tropical Marine Ecology
Lect. Examines the biology and ecology of marine ecosystems, emphasizing those occurring in tropical regions such as coral reefs. Studies how these ecosystems are changing and the future impact of human stress on the marine environment.

**Requisites:** Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.

**Recommended:** Prerequisite any two-semester introductory biology course.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

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EBIO 3240 (4) Animal Behavior
Lect. and lab. Topics include basic concepts and history, methods of study, ethical issues, neurobiology, behavior, the development of behavior, predator-prey relationships, communication, aggression and dominance, mating systems, cognitive ethology, and parental care. When possible, life-history strategies, the evolution of behavior, and behavioral ecology are stressed. Uses animals and animal tissues.

**Requisites:** Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.

**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab

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EBIO 3400 (3) Microbiology
Surveys distinguishing characteristics of microorganisms based on structural-functional relationships, taxonomy, growth and physical-chemical agents of control including antibiotics, metabolism and genetics. Introduces applied microbiology emphasizing infectious diseases, basic concepts of immunology and microbial ecology. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.

**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab

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EBIO 3410 (1) Microbiology Lab
Accompanies EBIO 3400.

**Requisites:** Requires a prerequisite or corequisite course of EBIO 3400 (minimum grade D).

**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab

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EBIO 3590 (4) Plants and Society
A writing intensive course for majors and non-majors which acquaints students with the history of plant use in our society. Topics center on the evolving relationship between humans and plants as food sources, medicines, fuel, and other products, such as fibers and dyes.

**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab

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EBIO 3630 (4) Parasitology
Lect. and lab. Surveys animal parasites, including life histories; emphasizes parasites of humans. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.

**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab

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EBIO 3680 (5) Honors Evolutionary Biology
Lect., rec., and co-sem. Emphasizes the fundamental evolutionary concepts that provide explanation for the diversification of life on Earth. Specific topics include the evidence for evolution, adaptation by natural selection speciation, systematics, molecular and genome evolution, and macroevolutionary patterns and process. Recitations allow students to explore specific topics in more depth and smaller groups.

**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** EBIO 3080

**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 and EBIO 2070 (minimum grade C).

**Additional Information:** Arts Sciences Honors Course Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab

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EBIO 3850 (4) Animal Diversity: Invertebrates
Lect. and lab. Offers a broad study of the biology of the most diverse group of organisms on Earth. Areas include ecology, physiology, evolution and morphology of aquatic and terrestrial forms. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.

**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab

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EBIO 3930 (1-6) Internship
Provides an academically supervised opportunity for upper-division students to work in public or private organizations. Projects are usually related to students’ career goals. Each project has both academic and professional work. Pass/fail only.

**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

**Grading Basis:** Pass/Fail

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EBIO 3940 (3) Written Communication in the Sciences
Focuses upon communication commonly practiced by scientists, with special emphasis on writing. Directs attention to scientists’ strategic use of written arguments, statistical data and visual representations. Prepares students for communication tasks within advanced study and professional work.

**Requisites:** Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).


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EBIO 3980 (2) Seminar: Introduction to EBIO Honors
Offers an opportunity for students who are either exploring the option of writing an Honors thesis, or are in the process of conducting Honors research, to receive guidance on the process of thesis writing, evaluation and presentation of research results and thesis defense. Thesis requirements and the role of the A&S Honors Council will be discussed. Also offers the opportunity to hear practice defense talks from the graduating Honors candidates.

**Requisites:** Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).

**Additional Information:** Arts Sciences Honors Course

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EBIO 3990 (1-3) EBIO Honors Thesis Research
Provides an introduction to the departmental Honors program. Consists of individual library research on a potential Honors thesis topic under the guidance of a faculty mentor.

**Requisites:** Restricted to Ecology and Evolutionary Biology (EBIO) majors only.

**Recommended:** Prerequisites minimum 3.2 GPA and approval by departmental honors committee.
EBIO 4030 (3) Limnology
Examines the ecology of inland waters, including a detailed consideration of physical, chemical and biological properties of freshwater ecosystems: origins and major characteristics of lakes and streams, survey of chemical and nutrient cycles in freshwater habitats and survey of biotic composition of freshwater environments. Important themes in modern freshwater ecology are considered, including energy flow, trophic structure, eutrophication and management of freshwater ecosystems.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5030
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 (minimum grade C).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4040 (3) Landscape Ecology
Studies distributional patterns of communities and ecosystems, ecological processes that affect those patterns, and changes in pattern and process over time. Consideration of spatial and temporal scales in ecological analyses is required to understand and predict response to broad-scale environmental change.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5060
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 and EBIO 2040 or EBIO 2640 (minimum grade C).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4070 (3) DNA Methods in Ecology and Conservation Biology
Acquiring skill with molecular methods in ecology and conservation biology is most quickly accomplished with hands-on experience. Combines classroom lectures with collecting in the field and laboratory exercises to provide experience extracting DNA, amplifying DNA with the Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR), designing PCR primers, sequencing DNA and editing and aligning sequences with the Sequencher software.
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of EBIO 2070 (minimum grade C).
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 4080 (4) Freshwater Phyiology
Algae are a non-monophyletic group of organisms that play critical roles in ecosystem structure and function. They have a long history of being used in a variety of ways by the human species, but are increasingly being applied to modern issues of understanding water quality and climate change, engineering at the nano scale and in the production of renewable biofuels.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5080
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).

EBIO 4090 (2) Coral Reef Ecology
Includes one week of lectures in Boulder and one week of field studies on one of the most complex and beautiful ecosystems in the world, the Caribbean reefs at Cozumel, Mexico. Two week, fall-semester course beginning after Christmas. Scuba certification required.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.
Recommended: Prerequisite any ecology course is a highly recommended.

EBIO 4100 (3) Advanced Ecology
Emphasizes specific aspects of ecology based on specialties of faculty. One or more courses are offered most semesters. Topics have included dynamics of mountain ecosystems, tundra ecology, ethnecology, population dynamics, tropical and insular biology, ecology of fishes, quantitative plant ecology, and arctic and alpine environments. May use animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5100
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 and EBIO 2040 or EBIO 2640 (minimum grade C).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4120 (2-4) Advanced Ecology
Emphasizes specific aspects of ecology based on specialties of faculty. One or more courses are offered most semesters. Topics have included dynamics of mountain ecosystems, tundra ecology, ethnecology, population dynamics, tropical and insular biology, ecology of fishes, quantitative plant ecology and arctic and alpine environments. May use animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5120
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 and EBIO 1220 (minimum grade C).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4140 (3) Plant Ecology
Examines the relationships between plants and their physical and biological environments, encompassing physiology, competition, plant-soil and plant-animal interactions, population dynamics, diversity, and influence on ecosystem function.
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4145 (4) Restoration Ecology
Examines ecological theories that inform the practice of ecological restoration, with particular emphasis on grassland ecosystems near Boulder and linkages with social, political and economic factors. In conjunction with local partner organizations, students work on a current management challenge, generate novel data using accepted field techniques, and formulate a professional restoration management plan.
Requisites: Requires prerequisite EBIO 2040 or ENVS 3434 or CVEN 3434 (all minimum grade C).
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4150 (1-2) Techniques in Ecology
Emphasizes application of modern ecological techniques, such as stream biology, aquatic biology, environmental measurement and control, and techniques in geocology.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5150
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 and EBIO 2040 or EBIO 2640 (minimum grade C).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
EBIO 4155 (3) Ecosystem Ecology
Integrates information from physics (energetics), chemistry (element properties) and biology (evolutionary traits, photosynthetic pathways) to understand the structure and functioning of ecosystems. Provides an analysis of biotic community responses and feedbacks to environmental change drivers. Strong focus on water, nutrient cycling and carbon dynamics of diverse terrestrial and aquatic landscapes. Formerly EBIO 3270.
Recommended: Prerequisites general biology, EBIO 2040 or equivalent.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4160 (3) Introduction to Biogeochemistry
Covers fundamentals of biogeochemical cycling, emphasizing water, carbon and nutrient dynamics in terrestrial ecosystems; chemical interactions of atmosphere, biosphere, lithosphere and hydrosphere; natural and human-managed environments.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ENVS 4160 and GEOL 4160
Recommended: Prerequisites GEOL 3320 or EBIO 3270 and CHEM 1011 (minimum grade C-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4175 (3) The Scientific Basis for Ecosystem Management of Public Lands
An advanced field ecology course emphasizing measurements, statistical procedures and biotic data information management relevant to land management issues. Develops concepts of adaptive ecosystem management using ongoing field studies on public land in the Colorado Front Range.
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 3270 and EBIO 4500 (minimum grade C-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4270 (3) Population Genetics
Provides an in-depth introduction to population genetics. Lectures and discussions will focus on exploring how evolutionary processes shape genetic variation through time and space and how population-level evolutionary processes can be inferred from patterns of genetic variation. Following an introduction to population genetic theory, we will investigate current topics in the field.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5270
Requisites: Requires prerequisite courses of EBIO 2070 and EBIO 3080 (all minimum grade C-).
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4290 (4) Phylogenetics and Comparative Biology
Reviews the principles and methodology of phylogenetic inference using molecular data. Emphasizes the application of comparative approaches to hypothesis testing in evolution, ecology and medicine and provides a broad foundation in both theory and practice of phylogenetics.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5290
Recommended: Prerequisite EBIO 3080 (minimum grade C-) or instructor consent required.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4340 (4) Conservation Biology and Practice in Brazil's Atlantic Forest
Field Studies. Examines the application of conservation principles in the Atlantic Forest of Brazil, a "biodiversity-in-crisis" setting. Explores successful conservation strategies integrated with efforts to alleviate socioeconomic issues. Three-week Maymester, Study Abroad Global Seminar.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5340 and ENVS 4340 and ENVS 5340
Recommended: Prerequisite EBIO 2040 or ENVS 2000 or 2000/higher-level course in ANTH, EBIO, ENVS, EVEN, GEOG, IAFS or other discipline related to ecology or sustainability.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4410 (4) Biometry
Lect. and lab. Offers a demanding, problems-oriented methods course in statistical inference procedures, assumptions, limitations, and applications emphasizing techniques appropriate to realistic biological problems. Includes data file management using interactive computing techniques.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5410
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4420 (3) Computational Biology
Covers a wide range of techniques for simulating biological systems, developing computer programs and scripts to interact with data and making research shareable and reproducible.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5420
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4440 (4) Animal Developmental Diversity
Surveys development in a range of vertebrate and invertebrate systems to reconstruct the common bilaterian ancestor, and elucidate the developmental genetic changes underlying animal diversification. Lab focuses on vertebrate embryos and explores key methods in evolutionary developmental biology including in situ hybridization, embryo microinjection, and transgenesis.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5440 and MCDB 4441 and MCDB 5441
Recommended: Prerequisites MCDB 1150 or EBIO 1210 and MCDB 2150 or EBIO 2070 (minimum grade C-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4460 (1-5) Special Topics
Familiarizes students with specialized areas of biology.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 5460
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Recommended: Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
EBIO 4500 (4) Plant Biodiversity and Evolution  
Lect. and lab. Surveys plant types emphasizing diagnostic features of plants in general and major taxa in particular. Focuses on identity, morphology, anatomy, reproduction, ecology, geography, evolution, fossil record, and economic use of taxa.  
**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences  
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab  

EBIO 4510 (4) Plant Anatomy and Development  
Lect. and lab. Introduces structures of seed plants, especially angiosperms, and developmental history of these structures. Studies cell types, and their location and function in plant tissues and organs. The laboratory provides an opportunity to examine plant tissues and to prepare tissues for examination by the light microscope. Stresses role of plant structures in the living plant.  
**Recommended:** Prerequisites, EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences  
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab  

EBIO 4520 (4) Plant Systematics  
Lect. and lab. Studies the principles and techniques of modern systematics of organisms, illustrated with examples from the plant kingdom, usually the angiosperms. Framework of course is evolutionary and ecological, as well as taxonomic.  
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** EBIO 5520  
**Requisites:** Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences  
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab  

EBIO 4530 (4) Functional Plant Biology  
Lect. and lab. Explores mechanisms of plant functioning and how such functioning relates to the performance of the plant under different environmental conditions. Phenomena include water relations, growth and development, and metabolic processes including photosynthesis, respiration, and responses to stress.  
**Requisites:** Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.  
**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences  
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab  

EBIO 4550 (4) Plant Eco-Evo-Devo  
Explores the fundamental principles of plant form from the perspectives of ecological function, evolutionary origin, and developmental dynamics. Students are presented with conceptual and analytical tools to interpret the vast diversity of growth form-function relationships that exist among plants. Laboratory sessions apply concepts presented in lecture and students will engage in original research using light and scanning electron microscopy.  
**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences  
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab  

EBIO 4560 (4) The Lichen Biome  
Focuses on lichens as biologically diverse hubs of interactions, and will cover numerous dimensions of diversity within the symbiosis (algae, bacteria, and ecological and evolutionary relationships therein) and beyond it (diversity of lichen symbioses in nature, their functions, and conservation).  
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** EBIO 5560  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences  
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab  

EBIO 4600 (4) Evolutionary Ecology  
Evaluates how interactions within species, among species and between species and the environment evolve over time. Emphasizes the development of scientific skills, including ecological, genetic and statistical tools for testing hypotheses in evolutionary ecology. Lab activities include research projects that quantify natural selection, gene flow and phenotypic plasticity in natural systems, and a semester-long class experiment examining plant dispersal.  
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** EBIO 5600  
**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite courses of EBIO 2040 and EBIO 3080 (all minimum grade C).  
**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences  
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab  

EBIO 4640 (3) Plant Field Studies  
Includes field-oriented courses offered at irregular intervals during the academic year or during summer sessions.  
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.  
**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite courses of EBIO 2040 or EBIO 2640 or ENVS 2000 (all minimum grade C).  
**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 2040 and EBIO 2640 (minimum grade C).  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab  
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences  

EBIO 4660 (4) Insect Biology  
Lect. and lab. Introduction to evolution, ecology, physiology, and behavior of insects. Emphasizes how insects have solved problems, such as maintaining water balance or finding food, that are shared by all animals but for which there may be unique solutions among the insects. Agricultural and human health problems relative to entomology are discussed. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.  
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** EBIO 5660  
**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences  
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab  

EBIO 4740 (3) Biology of Amphibians and Reptiles  
Comparative morphology, taxonomy, ecology, behavior and geographic distribution of amphibians and reptiles. Uses animals and animal tissue.  
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** EBIO 5740  
**Recommended:** Prerequisites EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 and EBIO 1230 and EBIO 1240 (minimum grade C).  
**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
EBIO 4750 (4) Ornithology
Lect., lab, and field trips. Presents origin, evolution, ecology, physical and behavioral characteristics and taxonomy of orders and families of birds of North America; field work with local species emphasizing avian ecology. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBI0 5750
Recommended: Prerequisites EBI0 1210 and EBI0 1220 and EBI0 1230 and EBI0 1240 (minimum grade C-).

EBIO 4760 (4) Mammalogy
Lect., lab, and field studies. Discusses origin, evolution and adaptation, geographic distribution, ecology and taxonomy of mammals; field and laboratory study of Coloradan species. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBI0 5760 and MUSM 5760
Recommended: Prerequisites EBI0 1210 and EBI0 1220 and EBI0 2040 and EBI0 2640 (minimum grade C-).

EBIO 4800 (3) Critical Thinking in Biology
Lect. and discussion. Explores controversial issues, historical themes, or emerging developments in biology. Consult the EBI0 Undergraduate Advising Center for current listings.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBI0 5800
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.
Recommended: Prerequisite minimum of 14 hours of EBI0 course work.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

EBIO 4840 (1-6) Independent Study: Upper Division
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

EBIO 4860 (1-2) Critical Thinking in Biology - Lab
EBIO 4870 (1-6) Independent Research: Upper Division
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

EBIO 4980 (2) Seminar: EBI0 Honors Thesis
Offers guidance to graduating Honors students during the process of thesis writing, evaluation and presentation of their research results and thesis defense. Thesis requirements and the role of the A&S Honors Council will be discussed. All graduating candidates will present a practice defense talk for peer feedback and will be expected to offer feedback to their peers.
Recommended: Prerequisites minimum 3.3 GPA and a declared EBI0 major and approval by departmental honors committee.
Additional Information: Arts Sciences Honors Course

EBIO 4990 (1-3) EBI0 Honors Thesis Research
To be taken during the final academic year prior to graduation. Consists of the final phase of honors research and thesis preparation under the guidance of a faculty mentor.
Requisites: Restricted to Ecology and Evolutionary Biology (EBIO) majors only.
Recommended: Prerequisites minimum 3.3 GPA and a declared EBI0 major and approval by departmental Honors program.
Additional Information: Arts Sciences Honors Course

EBIO 5000 (1) EBI0 Colloquia
All first year EBI0 graduate students are required to attend the EBI0 Colloquia Series. Speakers from around the world and within the department cover topics in all areas of biology.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 2.00 total credit hours.

EBIO 5030 (3) Limnology
Examines the ecology of inland waters, including a detailed consideration of physical, chemical and biological properties of freshwater ecosystems: origins and major characteristics of lakes and streams, survey of chemical and nutrient cycles in freshwater habitats and survey of biotic composition of freshwater environments. Important themes in modern freshwater ecology are considered, including energy flow, trophic structure, eutrophication and management of freshwater ecosystems.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBI0 5030
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5060 (3) Landscape Ecology
Studies distributional patterns of communities and ecosystems, ecological processes that affect those patterns, and changes in pattern and process over time. Consideration of spatial and temporal scales in ecological analyses is required to understand and predict response to broad-scale environmental change.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBI0 4060
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5080 (4) Freshwater Phycology
Algae are a non-monophyletic group of organisms that play critical roles in ecosystem structure and function. They have a long history of being used in a variety of ways by the human species, but are increasingly being applied to modern issues of understanding water quality and climate change, engineering at the nano scale and in the production of renewable biofuels.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBI0 4080
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5100 (3) Advanced Ecology
Emphasizes specific aspects of ecology based on specialties of faculty. One or more courses are offered most semesters. Topics have included dynamics of mountain ecosystems, tundra ecology, ethnoecology, population dynamics, tropical and insular biology, ecology of fishes, quantitative plant ecology, and arctic and alpine environments. May use animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBI0 4100
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5120 (2-4) Advanced Ecology
Emphasizes specific aspects of ecology based on specialties of faculty. One or more courses are offered most semesters. Topics have included dynamics of mountain ecosystems, tundra ecology, ethnoecology, population dynamics, tropical and insular biology, ecology of fishes, quantitative plant ecology and arctic and alpine environments. May use animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBI0 4120
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
EBIO 5150 (1-2) Techniques in Ecology
Emphasizes application of modern ecological techniques, such as stream biology, aquatic biology, environmental measurement and control, and techniques in geocology.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4150
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

EBIO 5240 (3) Advanced Topics in Animal Behavior
Covers special areas of ethology such as sociobiology, animal communication, cognitive ethology, human ethology, moral and ethical issues.
Recommended: Prerequisite EBIO 3240.

EBIO 5270 (3) Population Genetics
Provides an in-depth introduction to population genetics. Lectures and discussions will focus on exploring how evolutionary processes shape genetic variation through time and space and how population-level evolutionary processes can be inferred from patterns of genetic variation. Following an introduction to population genetic theory, we will investigate current topics in the field.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4270
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 5290 (4) Phylogenetics and Comparative Biology
Reviews the principles and methodology of phylogenetic inference using molecular data. Emphasizes the application of comparative approaches to hypothesis testing in evolution, ecology and medicine and provides a broad foundation in both theory and practice of phylogenetics.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4290
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 5320 (3) Current Topics in Evolutionary Biology
Examines six major themes on contemporary evolutionary research: population genetics, natural selection and adaptation, molecular evolution, evolution and development, phylogenetic systematics, and macroevolution. Emphasizes recent primary literature and sophisticated mastery.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5340 (4) Conservation Biology and Practice in Brazil's Atlantic Forest
Field Studies. Examines the application of conservation principles in the Atlantic Forest of Brazil, a 'biodiversity-in-crisis' setting. Explores successful conservation strategies integrated with efforts to alleviate socioeconomic issues. Three-week Maymester, Study Abroad Global Seminar.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4340 and ENVS 4340 and ENVS 5340
Recommended: Prerequisite EBIO 2040 or ENVS 2000 or 2000/higher-level course in ANTH, EBIO, ENVS, EVEN, GEOG, IAFS or other discipline related to ecology or sustainability.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 5410 (4) Biometry
Lect. and lab. Offers a demanding, problems-oriented methods course in statistical inference procedures, assumptions, limitations, and applications emphasizing techniques appropriate to realistic biological problems. Includes data file management using interactive computing techniques.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4410
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5420 (3) Computational Biology
Covers a wide range of techniques for simulating biological systems, developing computer programs and scripts to interact with data and making research shareable and reproducible.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4420
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 5440 (4) Animal Developmental Diversity
Surveys development in a range of vertebrate and invertebrate systems to reconstruct the common bilatarian ancestor, and elucidate the developmental genetic changes underlying animal diversification. Lab focuses on vertebrate embryos and explores key methods in evolutionary developmental biology including in situ hybridization, embryo microinjection, and transgenesis.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4440 and MCDB 4441 and MCDB 5441
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5460 (1-5) Special Topics
Familiarizes students with specialized areas of biology.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4460
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5520 (4) Plant Systematics
Explores principles and techniques in modern plant systematics from lichens and non-vascular plants to lycophytes, ferns, gymnosperms and angiosperms. Framework is evolutionary and ecological, with emphasis on taxonomy of major lineages and families of plants. No prerequisites, but coursework in evolutionary biology, genetics, phylogenetics and/or other botany classes is strongly encouraged.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4520
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 5560 (4) The Lichen Biome
Focuses on lichens as biologically diverse hubs of interactions, and will cover numerous dimensions of diversity within the symbiosis (algae, bacteria, and ecological and evolutionary relationships therein) and beyond it (diversity of lichen symbioses in nature, their functions, and conservation).
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4560
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5600 (4) Evolutionary Ecology
Evaluates how interactions within species, among species and between species and the environment evolve over time. Emphasizes the development of scientific skills, including ecological, genetic and statistical tools for testing hypotheses in evolutionary ecology. Lab activities include research projects that quantify natural selection, gene flow and phenotypic plasticity in natural systems, and a semester-long class experiment examining plant dispersal.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4600
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

EBIO 5660 (4) Insect Biology
Lect. and lab. Introduction to evolution, ecology, physiology, and behavior of insects. Emphasizes how insects have solved problems, such as maintaining water balance or finding food, that are shared by all animals but for which there may be unique solutions among the insects. Agricultural and human health problems relative to entomology are discussed. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4660
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
EBIO 5740 (3) Biology of Amphibians and Reptiles
Comparative morphology, taxonomy, ecology, behavior and geographic distribution of amphibians and reptiles. Uses animals and animal tissue.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4740

EBIO 5750 (4) Ornithology
Lect., lab, and field trips. Presents origin, evolution, ecology, physical and behavioral characteristics and taxonomy of orders and families of birds of North America; field work with local species emphasizing avian ecology. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4750

EBIO 5760 (4) Mammalogy
Lect., lab, and field studies. Discusses origin, evolution and adaptation, geographic distribution, ecology and taxonomy of mammals; field and laboratory study of Coloradan species. Uses animals and/or animal tissues.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4760 and MUSM 5760
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5800 (3) Critical Thinking in Biology
Lect. and discussion. Explores controversial issues, historical themes, or emerging developments in biology. Consult the EBIO Undergraduate Advising Center for current listings.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 4800
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Recommended: Prerequisite minimum of 14 hours of EBIO course work.

EBIO 5820 (1) Graduate Writing Seminar
Enhances writing proficiency, using graduate writing projects to implement the course concepts. Offers understanding of conventions and strategies used in scientific writing to prepare students for academic and professional communication. Department enforced requisite, basic proficiency in English as a written language.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 5840 (1-6) Independent Study (Master's Level)
Instructor consent required.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 6000 (1) Seminar: Introduction to Biological Research
Discusses areas of biological research represented in EBIO. Required of all first-year graduate students in EBIO.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 6100 (1-3) Seminar in Environmental Biology
Instructor consent required.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 6120
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 6120 (1-3) Seminar in Environmental Biology
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 6100
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

EBIO 6200 (1-3) Seminar in Population Biology
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: EBIO 6210
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

EBIO 6300 (1-3) Seminar in Organismic Biology
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 6840 (1-7) Independent Research (Master's Level)
Instructor consent required.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 6940 (1) Master's Degree Candidate - Plan II
Instructor consent required.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Grading Basis: Pass/Fail

EBIO 6950 (1-6) Master's Thesis
Instructor consent required.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 7.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 8840 (1-6) Independent Research (Doctoral Level)
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.

EBIO 8990 (1-10) Doctoral Dissertation
Instructor consent required.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 30.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.