POLITICAL SCIENCE

The Department of Political Science offers instruction and research in the art and science of politics. Work within the department is organized around six basic fields: American government and politics, comparative politics, international relations, public policy, political theory and methodology. The department’s mission is to understand the political world and to equip students and their community with the skills for a lifetime of inquiry and engagement.

Course code for this program is PSCI.

Doctoral Degree

- Political Science - Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) (catalog.colorado.edu/graduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/programs-study/political-science/political-science-doctor-philosophy-phd)

Faculty

While many faculty teach both undergraduate and graduate students, some instruct students at the undergraduate level only. For more information, contact the faculty member's home department.

Adler, Edward Scott (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_108903) 
Professor; PhD, Columbia University In the City of New York

Andersson, Krister Par (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_140076)
Professor; PhD, Indiana University Bloomington

Aydin, Aysegul (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_143789)
Associate Professor; PhD, SUNY at Binghamton

Baird, Vanessa Anne (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_115297)
Associate Professor; PhD, University of Houston-University Park

Baker, Andrew B. (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_144377)
Professor; PhD, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Bayard de Volo, Lorraine M. (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_143611)
Associate Professor; PhD, University of Michigan Ann Arbor

Bearce, David H. (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_147837)
Professor; PhD, Ohio State University

Beer, Francis A.
Professor Emeritus

Bickers, Kenneth Norman (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_130482)
Professor; PhD, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Boulding, Carew Elizabeth (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_144417)
Associate Professor; PhD, University of California-San Diego

Brown, David S (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_110166)
Professor; PhD, University of California-Los Angeles

Brown, Hank
Professor Emeritus

Brunner, Ronald D.
Professor Emeritus

Chan, Steve S (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_102816)
Professor; PhD, University of Minnesota Twin Cities

Chen, Ming Hsu (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_149591)
Associate Professor; PhD, University of California-Berkeley

Clarke, Susan E.
Professor Emeritus

Costain, Anne N.
Professor Emeritus

Donavan, Janet Lynn (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_145270)
Senior Instructor; PhD, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Eckart, Dennis R.
Professor Emeritus

Ferguson, Michaele L. (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_129929)
Associate Professor; PhD, Harvard University

Fitch, J. Samuel
Professor Emeritus

Fitzgerald, Jennifer L (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_140086)
Associate Professor; PhD, Brown University

Greenberg, Edward S.
Professor Emeritus

Griffin, John David (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_151708)
Associate Professor; PhD, Duke University

Jupille, Joseph H (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_140088)
Associate Professor; PhD, University of Washington

Kanner, Michael David (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_110092)
Lecturer

Mapel, David Reed (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_104552)
Associate Professor; PhD, Johns Hopkins University

McIver, John P.
Professor Emeritus

Parinandi, Srini Chandra (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_155589)
Assistant Professor; PhD, University of Michigan Ann Arbor

Philips, Andrew
Assistant Professor; PhD, Texas AM University

Safran, William
Professor Emeritus

Scarritt, James R.
Professor Emeritus

Shannon, Megan L. (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_154265)
Associate Professor; PhD, University of Iowa

Shin, Adrian (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_158138)
Assistant Professor; PhD, University of Michigan Ann Arbor
Sokhey, Anand Edward (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_147113)
Associate Professor; PhD, Ohio State University

Steinmo, Sven H (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_105905)
Professor; PhD, University of California-Berkeley

Strayhorn, Joshua Aaron (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_152584)
Assistant Professor; PhD, Emory University

Tir, Jaroslav (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_149842)
Professor; PhD, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Vanderheiden, Steven Jon (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_144759)
Associate Professor; PhD, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Wolak, Jennifer Lynn (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_133263)
Associate Professor, PhD, University of North Carolina Chapel Hill

Young, Gregory D (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_143374)
Instructor; PhD, CU Boulder

Courses

PSCI 6948 (1) Master's Degree Candidate
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Grading Basis: Pass/Fail
Additional Information: Departmental Category: General

PSCI 7002 (3) Seminar in West European Politics
Examines West European politics in terms of general theories of comparative politics, including institutional, behavioral and political economy approaches.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 7004 (3) Seminar: Political Theory
Allows for intensive research in and presentation of selected topics. Introduces students to the broad context within which political ideas arise. Deals with classical and modern thought.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Political Theory

PSCI 7008 (1) Teaching Political Science
Designed to prepare graduate student teachers in the essentials of political science teaching and provide a background in theories of political science teaching and practical skills development in discipline-specific education.
Requisites: Restricted to Political Science (PSCI) graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: General

PSCI 7011 (3) Seminar: American Politics
Core field seminar for students of American politics. Course work emphasizes the diversity of contemporary research on American political history, political institutions, and political behavior.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7012 (3) Seminar: Comparative Political Systems
Discusses current literature on comparative politics including theoretical and methodological issues.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 7013 (3) Seminar: International Relations
Reviews salient literature on international relations, and subsequent presentation and critical discussion of analytical studies. Allows students wide latitude in substantive and methodological approaches. Emphasizes changing trends and efforts to understand the bases for cooperation and conflict.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7021 (3) Latinos and U.S. Politics
Examines in depth the theoretical and empirical literature assessing the political situation and activities of Latinos (Mexican Americans, Puerto Ricans, Cuban Americans, and others) in the U.S. Stresses original research.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7022 (3) Seminar in Political and Economic Development
Covers domestic political and economic development in Latin America, Africa, and Asia, as well as interactions with the global economy. Includes defining, explaining, and prescribing policies for successful development, and comparing the experiences of developing and industrialized countries.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7023 (1) Foreign Policy
Examines sources of foreign policy in terms of international pressures, economic interests, bureaucratic politics, cognitive process, public opinion, elections, congress, and presidential leadership. Examines uses and limitations of economic statecraft, military intervention, and current foreign policy issues.
Recommended: Prerequisite PSCI 7013.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 7024 (3) Seminar: Selected Political Theories
Familiarizes students with selected political philosophies or theories in classical or modern political thought.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Political Theory

PSCI 7028 (1) Teaching Political Science 2
Second course designed to train graduate teachers in the essentials of political science teaching and provide a background in theories of political science teaching and practical skills development in discipline-specific education.
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of PSCI 7008 (minimum grade D). Restricted to Political Science (PSCI) graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: General

PSCI 7031 (3) Seminar: Political Attitudes and Behavior
Provides an intensive examination of topics in political attitudes and behavior such as political participation, ideology, voting, and elite behavior. Reviews methodology of behavioral research and introduces ICPSR data archive and computer-based research.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7032 (3) Seminar: Latin American Politics
Stresses intensive study of the political process in Latin America with special emphasis on democratization.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Comparative
PSCI 7043 (3) Seminar: Problems of International Organization
Studies selected problems concerning administration and operation of public international organizations, including the United Nations and its specialized agencies. Considers decision making, executive leadership, internal organization, personnel policies, coordination of activities, and financing.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7046 (3) Seminar: Urban Public Policy
Focuses on formulation, revision, and outcomes of public policy in American urban communities. Also uses some comparative Canadian and European literature.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Public Policy

PSCI 7051 (3) Seminar: The United States Congress
Comprehensively examines literature and selected research topics concerning the United States Congress.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7052 (3) Democracy & Authoritarianism
Examine differences between democracies and authoritarian regimes; the choices and the consequences of democratic institutions in authoritarian regimes; and the causes of authoritarian survival and demise and the subsequent political choice.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Recommended: Prerequisite PSCI 7012.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 7053 (3) War and Peace
Explores the conditions that promote conflict between countries, focusing on broad and systemic explanations of war and peace. Investigates classical as well as current behavioral approaches to understanding why countries fight.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7055 (3) Introductory Game Theory
Develops competence in engaging formal theories of politics and in constructing and solving basic game-theoretic models of political behavior.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7056 (3) Readings in Public Policy
Explores diverse approaches to policy choice, change, and learning processes. Overview literature on policy determinants and typologies, policy subsystem, innovation and diffusion, agenda setting, implementation, problem definition and social construction, policy design, institutional analysis, and policy and democratic values.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Public Policy

PSCI 7062 (3) The Politics of Ethnicity
Explores the political aspects of pluralism, ethnonationalism, separatism, and related phenomena. Examines theories of ethnic mobilization, conflict, and accommodation in the context of political development and nation building. Includes cross-polity comparisons and case studies of multiethnic societies in the developed and developing world.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Recommended: Prerequisite at least one course in comparative politics.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 7065 (4) Introduction to Political Science Data Analysis
Provides intensive experience with quantitative techniques commonly employed in political science research, covering basic inferential and descriptive statistics through multiple regression. Students undertake substantive research projects, requiring lab instruction in the use of the computer in quantitative applications of political science research.
Requisites: Restricted to Political Science (PSCI) graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 7071 (3) Seminar: An Introduction to the Rule of Law
Introduces students to debates about the role of institutions, particularly but not exclusively legal institutions, in placing limits on the state and fostering the rule of law. What is law? Why do courts exist and what is their role in the state? What institutions are necessary to establish the rule of law? Why are institutions successful in some contexts and not others? Considers these questions by surveying classic and current research from American and comparative politics literatures on topics such as judicial independence, credible commitments, separation of powers and constitutional design.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7073 (3) Seminar: Global Political Economy
Introduces graduate students to concepts, theories, and data used to study the global system from a political-economic framework. Examines world systems analysis, regime change theory, and dependency theory with respect to operation of the exchange and power relationship within the contemporary world system.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7075 (3) Scope and Methods of Political Science
Introduces students to research design, with a subsequent focus on professional development. Students learn about different styles of research, central methodological points surrounding (and differentiating) these styles, and standards for evaluating research, regardless of approach or content.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7077 (3) Seminar: Social Theory for Political Science
Explores diverse approaches to policy choice, change, and learning processes. Overview literature on policy determinants and typologies, policy subsystem, innovation and diffusion, agenda setting, implementation, problem definition and social construction, policy design, institutional analysis, and policy and democratic values.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7085 (4) Introduction to Political Science Data Analysis
Provides intensive experience with quantitative techniques commonly employed in political science research, covering basic inferential and descriptive statistics through multiple regression. Students undertake substantive research projects, requiring lab instruction in the use of the computer in quantitative applications of political science research.
Requisites: Restricted to Political Science (PSCI) graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 7091 (3) Politics of Social Movements
Examines theoretical and empirical research on American social movements. Emphasizes the role of movements as political actors and their ability to bring about changes in public policy and national political institutions.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7095 (3) Advanced Political Data Analysis
Provides advanced training in the statistical modeling of political relationships. Focuses on the properties and assumptions of the ordinary least squares regression model, building on material covered in PSCI 7085: Introduction to Political Science Data Analysis.
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of PSCI 7085 (minimum grade B-). Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology
PSCI 7108 (3) Special Topics
Various topics not normally offered in the curriculum. Topics vary each semester.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: General

PSCI 7111 (3) Seminar: American Political Institutions
Intensive examination of the structure and rules of different political institutions in the United States. Explores both the changing approaches to the study of American political institutions as well as many of the major research topics on the presidency, Congress, the judiciary, and the bureaucracy.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7112 (3) Seminar: Comparative Political Parties and Interest Groups
Critically examines topics relating to social forces, parties, and interest groups. Analyzes concepts, theories, and case studies with particular emphasis on Western political systems. Also examines party systems in comparison and the role of groups and the determinants of group politics.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 7114 (3) Survey of Historical and Contemporary Political Theory
Examines major texts of Western political thought from the ancients through the 21st century. Introduces students to major schools of contemporary political theory, while situating these in their larger political context. Professionalizes students through presentations and research projects. Texts vary each semester.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Recommended: Requisite some previous coursework in political theory or philosophy.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Political Theory

PSCI 7115 (3) Qualitative Methods
Develop proficiency in constructing research designs with qualitative methods. The goal is to understand and be able to justify research designs involving relatively small numbers of observations as good political science given the fact that such designs may limit our ability to generalize.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 7116 (3) Context-Sensitive Research Methods
Prepares students to conduct research on topics where data is not obvious or not easily available. Encompasses variations in context and setting as part of data observations. Methods include interviewing protocols, interpretive methods, cluster analyses, case study methodologies and textual analyses.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ENVS 5740
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 7124 (3) Contemporary Democratic Theory
Surveys major schools of contemporary democratic theory and introduces students to current scholarly debates about democracy and democratic politics. Professionalizes students through class presentations and research projects. Specific controversies and texts vary each semester.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Recommended: Requisite some previous coursework in political theory or philosophy.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Political Theory

PSCI 7126 (3) Introduction to Public Policy
Designed for graduate students specializing in the field of public policy in the political science program. Surveys a wide variety of approaches to the analysis and understanding of public policy. The course is not a survey of any particular set of substantive policy areas but instead is intended as an examination of the enduring puzzles that analysts of public policy commonly confront, the kinds of research methodologies that they employ, and a selection of the techniques that they bring to bear on their research questions.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Public Policy

PSCI 7132 (3) Comparative Political Economy
Explores the relationship between economics and politics in developed and developing countries. Gives students an historical overview of 20th century economic trends and covers scholarly approaches to topics such as political and economic institutions, economic ideas and interests, the political causes of growth and equality, globalization and the welfare state, and varieties of capitalism.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Recommended: Prerequisite PSCI 7012.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 7145 (3) Advanced Game Theory
Covers more advanced applications of game theory in political science. Equips students with the skills to design and solve models at a reasonably high level of complexity and generality, and to understand how to effectively make use of such models in their research.
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of PSCI 7055 (minimum grade B-). Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 7151 (3) American Subnational Politics and Government
Provides a comprehensive overview of the issues and literature concerning American "Subnational" politics. Considers three bodies of literature: American federalism and intergovernmental relations, state politics, and urban/local politics. Also examines a number of policy issues.
Requisites: Restricted to graduate students only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American
PSCI 7155 (3) Maximum Likelihood Estimation and Generalized Linear Models
Introduces maximum likelihood estimation and extends the linear model to several "generalized linear models." Provides students with the skills to analyze and understand a broad class of outcome variables and data structures such as dichotomous outcomes, counts, ordered and unordered categorical outcomes and bounded variables. Also examines several special topics such as multilevel models, causal inference and missing data.

**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite courses of PSCI 7075 and PSCI 7085 and PSCI 7095 (all minimum grade B-). Restricted to graduate students only.

**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 7171 (3) Seminar: Law and Democratic Governance
Explores cutting-edge debates in election law. Studies different perspectives on the current controversies in the field, in addition to select opportunities to engage scholars directly about their work. Develops students' understanding of the law of democracy, exposing students to some of the best scholarship, and improving students' ability to evaluate and critique legal scholarship.

**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** LAWS 8205 Recommended: Prerequisite PSCI 7011.

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7173 (3) The Politics of International Factor Flows
Focuses on the second dimension of international trade: the politics of international factor flows. Economic globalization can be defined as the freer flow of (1) goods and services (i.e., international trade) and (2) factors of production (e.g., capital and labor) across national borders. Links these topics in International Political Economy to broader theories of International Relations, namely Institutionalism and Liberalism.

**Requisites:** Restricted to graduate students only.

**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7175 (3) Dissertation Seminar
Helps students make progress towards (1) in the short term: focusing in on a dissertation topic, crafting a dissertation prospectus, and identifying potential funding sources; and (2) in the long term: sending papers out for review, developing a package for the job market, and understanding the academic job market and the tenure process.

**Requisites:** Restricted to graduate students only.

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7181 (3) Immigration Law and Immigrants' Rights
Addresses four broad questions: Who is a citizen of the United States? Who else can come to this country? When and why can noncitizens be forced to leave? Who has the authority to answer these questions? These questions prompt us to examine the history of U.S. immigration, the constitutional-statutory-regulatory framework that governs immigration and citizenship law and the federal agencies that administer it. Also addresses contemporary challenges to, and assertions of, immigrants' rights.

**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** LAWS 7615

**Requisites:** Restricted to graduate students only.

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7183 (3) International Cooperation
Investigates the origins, forms and consequences of international cooperation. The course covers both theoretical material related to international cooperation and various related global issue areas; security, economy, environment and social welfare. For each issue area, the key theoretical debates, empirical findings, as well as central challenges and parameters that constrain international cooperation will be investigated.

**Requisites:** Restricted to graduate students only.

**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7185 (3) Political Network Analysis
Explores all aspects of political network analysis including disciplinary background, theories and concepts, approaches and applications, data basics and measurement, and techniques of analysis. Data assignments use software such as UCINET and R. Introduces visualization software including NetDraw, NetworkX and Cytoscape.

**Requisites:** Restricted to graduate students only.

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 7191 (3) Law and Politics Colloquium: Race in America
A co-taught colloquium that exposes students to highly prominent scholars conducting research on current topics at the intersection of race, social science and the law, including racial profiling, hate crime and affirmative action. Students will complete a final paper satisfying the CU Law seminar requirement.

**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** LAWS 8645

**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: American

PSCI 7203 (3) Political Economy of International Migration and Policy
Provides an overview of the seminal and cutting edge research on the political economy of international migration including both immigration and emigration. Covers a diverse set of international migration issues, including public attitudes toward immigration, special interest politics of immigration policy making and the dynamics between political institutions and international migration.

**Requisites:** Restricted to graduate students only.

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7206 (3) Public Policy and the Governance of Natural Resources
Addresses a basic empirical puzzle in comparative environmental policy: why are some governmental organizations able to create relatively functional governance arrangements for natural resources management, while many others fail to do so? More specifically, we will seek to understand the particular contextual conditions that make successful governance transformations more likely.

**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Public Policy

PSCI 7901 (1-3) Independent Study
Not a free option; must be approved by the student's advisor and program chair. Does not count as seminar. Not more than 6 hours of independent study may be credited toward PhD degree in political science. Special independent study approval agreement form must be completed by student and signed by faculty advisor.

**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: American
PSCI 7902 (1-3) Independent Study
Not a free option; must be approved by the student’s advisor and program chair. Does not count as seminar. Not more than 6 hours of independent study may be credited toward PhD degree in political science. Special independent study approval agreement form must be completed by student and signed by faculty advisor.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Requisites:** Restricted to graduate students only.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 7903 (1-3) Independent Study
Not a free option; must be approved by the student’s advisor and program chair. Does not count as seminar. Not more than 6 hours of independent study may be credited toward PhD degree in political science. Special independent study approval agreement form must be completed by student and signed by faculty advisor.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 7904 (1-3) Independent Study
Not a free option; must be approved by the student’s advisor and program chair. Does not count as seminar. Not more than 6 hours of independent study may be credited toward PhD degree in political science. Special independent study approval agreement form must be completed by student and signed by faculty advisor.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Political Theory

PSCI 7905 (1-3) Independent Study
Not a free option; must be approved by the student’s advisor and program chair. Does not count as seminar. Not more than 6 hours of independent study may be credited toward PhD degree in political science. Special independent study approval agreement form must be completed by student and signed by faculty advisor.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 7906 (1-3) Independent Study
Not a free option; must be approved by the student’s advisor and program chair. Does not count as seminar. Not more than 6 hours of independent study may be credited toward PhD degree in political science. Special independent study approval agreement form must be completed by student and signed by faculty advisor.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Public Policy

PSCI 7908 (1-3) Independent Study
Not a free option; must be approved by the student’s advisor and program chair. Does not count as seminar. Not more than 6 hours of independent study may be credited toward PhD degree in political science. Special independent study approval agreement form must be completed by student and signed by faculty advisor.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Requisites:** Restricted to graduate students only.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: General

PSCI 8901 (1-3) Graduate Research Topic
Provides an opportunity for independent research in a topic of special interest. Arrangements are made to suit the needs of each particular student. Not a free option; must be approved by student’s advisor and department chair. Does not count as a seminar.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Requisites:** Restricted to graduate students only.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: American

PSCI 8902 (1-3) Graduate Research Topic
Provides an opportunity for independent research in a topic of special interest. Arrangements are made to suit the needs of each particular student. Not a free option; must be approved by student’s advisor and department chair. Does not count as a seminar.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 8903 (1-3) Graduate Research Topic
Provides an opportunity for independent research in a topic of special interest. Arrangements are made to suit the needs of each particular student. Not a free option; must be approved by student’s advisor and department chair. Does not count as a seminar.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 8904 (1-3) Graduate Research Topic
Provides an opportunity for independent research in a topic of special interest. Arrangements are made to suit the needs of each particular student. Not a free option; must be approved by student’s advisor and department chair. Does not count as a seminar.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Political Theory

PSCI 8905 (1-3) Graduate Research Topic
Provides an opportunity for independent research in a topic of special interest. Arrangements are made to suit the needs of each particular student. Not a free option; must be approved by student’s advisor and department chair. Does not count as a seminar.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 8906 (1-3) Graduate Research Topic
Provides an opportunity for independent research in a topic of special interest. Arrangements are made to suit the needs of each particular student. Not a free option; must be approved by student’s advisor and department chair. Does not count as a seminar.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 8908 (1-3) Graduate Research Topic
Provides an opportunity for independent research in a topic of special interest. Arrangements are made to suit the needs of each particular student. Not a free option; must be approved by student’s advisor and department chair. Does not count as a seminar.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Public Policy
PSCI 8991 (1-10) Doctoral Dissertation
All doctoral students must register for not fewer than 30 hours of dissertation credit as part of the requirements for the degree. For a detailed discussion of doctoral dissertation credit, refer to the Graduate School section.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 99.00 total credit hours.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: American

PSCI 8992 (1-10) Doctoral Dissertation
All doctoral students must register for not fewer than 30 hours of dissertation credit as part of the requirements for the degree. For a detailed discussion of doctoral dissertation credit, refer to the Graduate School section.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 99.00 total credit hours.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Comparative

PSCI 8993 (1-10) Doctoral Dissertation
All doctoral students must register for not fewer than 30 hours of dissertation credit as part of the requirements for the degree. For a detailed discussion of doctoral dissertation credit, refer to the Graduate School section.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 99.00 total credit hours.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: International Relations

PSCI 8994 (1-10) Doctoral Dissertation
All doctoral students must register for not fewer than 30 hours of dissertation credit as part of the requirements for the degree. For a detailed discussion of doctoral dissertation credit, refer to the Graduate School section.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 99.00 total credit hours.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Political Theory

PSCI 8995 (1-10) Doctoral Dissertation
All doctoral students must register for not fewer than 30 hours of dissertation credit as part of the requirements for the degree. For a detailed discussion of doctoral dissertation credit, refer to the Graduate School section.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 99.00 total credit hours.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Empirical Theory and Research Methodology

PSCI 8996 (1-10) Doctoral Dissertation
All doctoral students must register for not fewer than 30 hours of dissertation credit as part of the requirements for the degree. For a detailed discussion of doctoral dissertation credit, refer to the Graduate School section.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 99.00 total credit hours.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Public Policy