Anthropology is the study of people, both ancient and modern, in their cultural, biological, and environmental contexts. The discipline incorporates a wide range of theoretical and methodological traditions, drawing on and contributing to approaches in the humanities, social sciences and natural sciences. We assert that the diversity of anthropology is the source of both its uniqueness and its greatest strength as a discipline. As the only field to address all aspects of the human experience—cultural, biological, historical—anthropology provides both a broad vision of what it is to be human as well as creative synergies unavailable to other disciplines within the human sciences and humanities. We view the subdisciplines of cultural anthropology, archaeology and biological anthropology as important foundations of our program because of their well-defined fields of study. Yet we also believe that recent trends in anthropological thought offer creative new directions that cut across and bridge the subdisciplines.

We see our long-term vision as a department coalescing around the theme of local/global dynamics; that is, the relationship between the small-scale of the lives of our subjects of study as cultural and biological beings, and the large-scale patterns of society and history. While addressed from different theoretical orientations and methodologies, all anthropologists struggle with the problem of understanding the relationship of the local to the global. We have identified four perspectives that address local/global dynamics in ways that cut across the subdisciplines: ecology and evolution, power and practice, globalization, and landscape and space. These intellectual bridges will create powerful new collaborations within the department and with other programs that will advance our research and teaching missions as well as create a more integrated departmental vision.

Course code for this program is ANTH.

Bachelor's Degree

- Anthropology - Bachelor of Arts (BA) (catalog.colorado.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/programs-study/anthropology/anthropology-bachelor-arts-ba)

Minor

- Anthropology - Minor (catalog.colorado.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/programs-study/anthropology/anthropology-minor)

Faculty

While many faculty teach both undergraduate and graduate students, some instruct students at the undergraduate level only. For more information, contact the faculty member's home department.

Bernstein, Robin Miriam (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_152968)
Associate Professor; PhD, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Cool, Alison Collier (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_154599)
Assistant Professor; PhD, New York University

Deluca, Laura M (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_101414)
Asst Professor Adjunct
Roland, Lorecia Kaifa-Aliya (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_143551)
Associate Professor; PhD, Duke University

Sauther, Michelle Linda (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_107236)
Professor; PhD, Washington University

Shankman, Paul
Professor Emeritus

Shannon, Jennifer A. (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_147612)
Associate Professor; PhD, Cornell University

Sponheimer, Matthew James (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_129957)
Professor; PhD, Rutgers University New Brunswick

Van Gerven, Dennis P.
Professor Emeritus

Walker, Deward E. Jr
Professor Emeritus

Courses

**ANTH 1030 (3) Principles of Anthropology 1**
Evolution of humanity and culture from beginnings through early metal ages. Covers human evolution, race, prehistory, and rise of early civilizations. This course is taught through Continuing Education.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
MAPS Course: Social Science

**ANTH 1040 (3) Principles of Anthropology 2**
Surveys the world's major culture areas. Covers components of culture, such as subsistence, social organization, religion, and language. This course is taught through Continuing Education.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
MAPS Course: Social Science

**ANTH 1100 (3) Exploring a Non-Western Culture: The Tamils**
Surveys the social and economic patterns, ideas and values, and aesthetic achievements of the Tamils, a Hindu people who live in South India and Sri Lanka.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective
Departmental Category: Asia Content

**ANTH 1105 (3) Exploring a Non-Western Culture: Tibet**
Introduction to Tibetan culture, history, religion, and society from an anthropological perspective, including traditional as well as contemporary dimensions. Topics will include Tibetan Buddhism, politics, nomadism, gender, refugee issues, and the global Tibetan diaspora, all framed within the larger methods and concepts of cultural anthropology.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective
Departmental Category: Asia Content

**ANTH 1115 (3) The Caribbean in Post-Colonial Perspective**
Introduces the student to the varied peoples and cultures in the Caribbean region, emphasizing the historical, colonial, and contemporary political-economic contexts of their social structure and cultural patterns.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective

**ANTH 1120 (3) Exploring a Non-Western Culture: Pueblo Indians of the Southwest**
Examines the geography, kinship, politics and religious values of Pueblo Indian peoples of the US Southwest in historical and contemporary context through an anthropological perspective. Specific details of Pueblo Indian languages, cultures, and histories are used to illustrate basic ideas and debates in anthropology including: the concept of culture, the influence of language on thought, the grounding of culture in human biology, religion and reason, the nature of oral traditions, and archaeological interpretation.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-U.S. Perspective

**ANTH 1125 (3) Exploring Cultural Diversity in the U.S.**
Examines the geography, kinship, politics and religious values of various cultures in the United States in historical and contemporary context through an anthropological perspective. Check with department for semester offerings.

**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-U.S. Perspective
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

**ANTH 1140 (3) Exploring a Non-Western Culture: The Maya**
Explores the culture of the Maya of Central America, emphasizing their material adaptations, social organizations, ideals and values, and artistic achievements in the past and the present.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective

**ANTH 1145 (3) Exploring a Non-Western Culture: The Aztecs**
Explores the culture of the Aztec people of Central Mexico: their subsistence, society, religion, and achievements, as well as the impact of the Aztec empire in Mesoamerica. Also reviews the clash of a non-western society with the western world with the arrival of the Spanish conquistadors.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective

**ANTH 1150 (3) Exploring a Non-Western Culture: Regional Cultures of Africa**
Explores a small number of cultures in a specific sub-region of Africa from an integrated holistic viewpoint, emphasizing material adaptations, social patterns, ideas and values, and aesthetic achievements.

**Additional Information:** Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective
ANTH 1155 (3) Exploring Global Cultural Diversity
Examines the geography, kinship, politics and religious values of various cultures globally in historical and contemporary context through an anthropological perspective. Check with department for semester offerings.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective

ANTH 1170 (3) Exploring Culture and Gender through Film
Explores the concepts of culture and gender from an anthropological perspective, using films and other media, as well as written texts. By analyzing media about other ways of life, students will learn the basic concepts of cultural anthropology and be able to apply them to any society. In addition, students will learn to think critically about documentary and ethnographic media.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective

ANTH 1180 (3) Maritime People: Fishers and Seafarers
Explores important milestones in the development of human societies and cultures that live from the sea. Emphasizes the evolution of maritime adaptations associated with fishing and seafaring from more than 10,000 years ago through the present.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Historical Context
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 1190 (3) Origins of Ancient Civilizations
Examines origins of the world’s first civilizations in Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Indus Valley, Mesoamerica, and the Andes. Covers archaeology of ancient cities, trade, economy, politics, warfare, religion, and ideology. Seeks insights into general processes of cultural evolution.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Historical Context
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 1200 (3) Culture and Power
Compares contemporary sociopolitical systems across cultures, from non-Western tribal groups to modern states. Introduces students to anthropological approaches for understanding and analyzing political forces, processes, and institutions that affect cultures such as colonialism, warfare, violence, ethnicity, migration, and globalization.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Contemporary Societies
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 2010 (3) Introduction to Biological Anthropology 1
Detailed consideration of human biology, the place of humans in the animal kingdom, primate ecology and fossil evidence for human evolution. Required for ANTH majors.
Additional Information: GT Pathways: GT-SC2 - Natural Physical Sci: Lec Crse w/o Req Lab
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Sequence
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Non-Sequence
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
MAPS Course: Natural Science

ANTH 2020 (1) Laboratory in Biological Anthropology 1
Lab in human osteology and musculoskeletal system emphasizing comparative primate morphology, adaptation, and the fossil record documenting the natural history of primates. Meets the MAPS requirement for natural science: lab, when taken with ANTH 2010.
Recommended: Corequisite ANTH 2010.
Additional Information: GT Pathways: GT-SC1 - Natural Physical Sci: Lec Crse w/ Req Lab
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Lab
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab
MAPS Course: Natural Science Lab or Lab/Lec

ANTH 2030 (1) Laboratory in Biological Anthropology 2
Experiments and hands-on exercises designed to enhance understanding of the principles and concepts presented in ANTH 2020. One two-hour class per week.
Recommended: Corequisite ANTH 2020.
Additional Information: GT Pathways: GT-SC1 - Natural Physical Sci: Lec Crse w/ Req Lab
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Lab
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sci Lab

ANTH 2040 (1) Laboratory in Biological Anthropology 2
Studies the human skeleton and introduces techniques used to evaluate demographic variables. Applies techniques through evaluation of photographic images of an excellently preserved mummified skeletal population from ancient Nubia to reconstruct prehistoric patterns of adaptation and biocultural evolution. Offered through Continuing Education only.
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2010.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 2070 (3) Bones, Bodies, and Disease
Studies the human skeleton and introduces techniques used to evaluate demographic variables. Applies techniques through evaluation of photographic images of an excellently preserved mummified skeletal population from ancient Nubia to reconstruct prehistoric patterns of adaptation and biocultural evolution. Offered through Continuing Education only.
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2010.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective

ANTH 2100 (3) Introduction to Cultural Anthropology
Covers current theories in cultural anthropology and discusses the nature of field work. Explores major schools of thought and ethnographic fieldwork in a range of cultures studied by anthropologists. Required for Anthropology majors.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Diversity-Global Perspective

ANTH 2200 (3) The Archaeology of Human History
Where do we come from? This course provides a brief introduction to the practice of archaeology and then emphasizes the evidence for major events/transitions in human history over the last 2.5 million years. Required for ANTH majors.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Historical Context
Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 2210 (3) Introduction to Archaeological Methods
Studies analytical methods in archaeological research including those employed both in the field and in the laboratory. Deals with practical exercises illustrating many of the theoretical principles covered in ANTH 2200.
Recommended: Corequisite ANTH 2200.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
ANTH 3000 (3) Primate Behavior
Surveys naturalistic primate behavior. Emphasizes social behavior, behavioral ecology, and evolution as they lead to an understanding of human behavior.
Requisites: Requires a prerequisite course of ANTH 2010 or EBIO 1220 (minimum grade D-). Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Junior or Senior).

ANTH 3005 (3) Dogs, Wolves and Human Evolution
Domestication of dogs from wolves started many tens of thousands of years ago. Explores the domestication process, wild wolf behavior, dog behavior, genetics of dog breeding, the cultural significance of dogs, the complexity of human-wolf interactions in North America and Europe and dog cognition in a larger comparative framework, including chimpanzees and other primates.
Requisites: Requires a prerequisite course of ANTH 2010 or EBIO 1210 (minimum grade C-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 3009 (3) Modern Issues, Ancient Times
Considers issues of vital importance to humans, both now and in ancient times. Topics such as food, death, sex, family, literacy, or power are explored to consider how ancient societal norms and attitudes evolved and how they relate to modern culture. Draws on material and literary evidence to develop an understanding of the complexities of ancient life. Formerly ANTH 2009.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: CLAS 3009
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

ANTH 3010 (3) The Human Animal
Identifies genetic, anatomical, physiological, social, and behavioral characteristics humans share with other mammals and primates. Explores how these characteristics are influenced by modern culture.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2010.

ANTH 3100 (3) Africa: Peoples and Societies in Change
Examines culture and politics in Africa through works by anthropologists and historians, as well as novels, films, and journalistic accounts. Special attention is devoted to the ways in which various African cultures have creatively and resiliently responded to the slave trade, European colonialism, and post-colonialism.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 3110 (3) Ethnography of Mexico and Central America
A broad overview, focusing on Mexico and Guatemala. Major topics include ethnohistory, indigenous and mestizo peoples, and contemporary problems and issues.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 3119 (3) The Archaeology of Death
Consider Death. It is a universal human phenomena. Humans across time and space have caused, planned for, reacted to, and carried out death practices in extraordinarily different way. Mortuary practice provides a fascinating insight into human history and culture in both the modern and ancient world.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: CLAS 3119

ANTH 3160 (3) Peoples of the South Pacific
Surveys traditional island cultures and contemporary changes in the Pacific, focusing on how the Pacific Islands were first settled, some of the great anthropologists who studied the islanders, and how current environmental changes, such as global warming, threaten the future existence of the islands.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 3170 (3) America: An Anthropological Perspective
Historical and contemporary aspects of American life are considered from an anthropological perspective.

ANTH 3180 (3) Gender, Culture, and Sexuality
Focuses on gender, that is, the making of men and women, and how gender is culturally constructed in different societies. Gender describes many areas of behavior, feelings, thoughts, and fantasies that cannot be understood as primarily biologically produced. Sexuality and sexual systems are sometimes viewed as products of particular genderizing practices, but recent theories suggest that sexual systems themselves constitute gender.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 3300 (3) Elements of Religion
Explores universal components of religion, as inferred from religions of the world, ranging from smaller-scale oral to larger-scale literate traditions.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ETHN 3301
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 3760 (3) Exploring Culture and Media in Southeast Asia
Introduces students to the ethnographic method and critical media practices through immersion in the cultural politics of Indonesia. Students will learn to conduct ethnographic research and to use media-making as a research method. Students will learn the ethnography of Southeast Asia by focusing on the cultural diversity of Indonesia, with special attention to religious and political issues among marginalized groups.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
ANTH 4000 (3) Quantitative Methods in Anthropology
Surveys ways of deriving meaning from anthropological data by numerical means, including but not confined to basic statistical procedures.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5000
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisites ANTH 2010 and ANTH 2020.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4020 (3-6) Explorations in Anthropology
Special topics in cultural and physical anthropology, as well as archaeology. Check with the department for semester offerings.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5020
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4045 (3) Introduction to Museum Anthropology
Traces the development of Anthropology and museums in America from late 19th century to present day. Students are encouraged to: explore museum theory and practice; think critically about the history of relations among Native Americans, Anthropology, and museums; consider the legacy of collecting and challenges of representing others; and, examine the interplay of Anthropology, material culture, and colonialism.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5045 and MUSM 5045
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4050 (3) Anthropology of Jews and Judaism
Explores topics in Jewish anthropology. Uses the lens of anthropological inquiry to explore, discover and analyze different concepts within Jewish culture. Topics explored will include customs, religious practices, languages, ethnic and regional subdivisions, occupations, social composition, and folklore. Explores fundamental questions about the definition of Jewish identity, practices and communities.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: JWST 4050
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4060 (3) Nutrition and Anthropology
Overview of the evolution of human diet and ecological and cultural factors shaping modern diets. Introduces fundamentals of nutrition and analysis of nutritional status. Analyzes ecological, social, and cultural factors leading to hunger and undernutrition, as well as biological and behavioral consequences of undernutrition.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5060
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisites ANTH 2010 and ANTH 2020 or EBIO 1210 and EBIO 1220 or EBIO 1030 and EBIO 1040.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 4070 (3) Methods in Biological Anthropology
Provides laboratory-based research experience in selected areas of biological anthropology. Research designs, methods and applications will be used to develop research skills. Students will read original research papers and carry out a research project of their own design. Area of emphasis within biological anthropology will depend on instructor.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5070
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Recommended: Prerequisites ANTH 2010 and ANTH 2020 and ANTH 2030 and ANTH 2040 and ANTH 4000 and students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 4110 (3) Human Evolutionary Biology
Detailed consideration of the fossil evidence for human evolution. Covers the discovery of important fossils and interpretations; descriptive information about the fossils; and data and theory from Pleistocene studies relating to ecology, ecological and behavioral data on modern apes and molecular studies that have bearing on the study of human evolution.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5110
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 4120 (3) Advanced Biological Anthropology
Selected topics in physical anthropology emphasizing faculty specialties. Topics may include population genetics and its application to understanding modern human diversity, human population biology, and primate ecology and evolution. Check with department for semester offerings.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5120
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2010 or ANTH 2020 or EBIO 1210 or EBIO 1220.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 4125 (3) Evolution and the Human Life Cycle: A Primate Life History Perspective
Surveys primate biology, behavior and ecology using a life history approach. Using a comparative approach, explores life history as mammals, as primates and as humans by focusing on evolutionary decisions that occur during different life stages.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5125
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 4129 (3) Aegean Art and Archaeology
Detailed study of the cultures of prehistoric Greece, the Cycladic Islands and Crete, their art and archaeology and their history within the broader context of the eastern Mediterranean, from earliest human settlement to the collapse of the Bronze Age at about 1100 B.C.E. Emphasis is on palace states.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5129 and ARTH 4129 and CLAS 4129 and CLAS 5129
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Arts Humanities
ANTH 4130 (3) Advanced Osteology
Detailed study of the human skeleton with special attention to health and demographic conditions in prehistoric cultures and the evaluation of physical characteristics and genetic relationships of prehistoric populations.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5130
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2200 and ANTH 2020 and ANTH 4000 and students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 4160 (3) Early Hominin Paleoecology
Explores current thinking about the diets, environments and lives of early human ancestors and their close kin. Strong emphasis on the methods used to construct such knowledge.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5160
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 4170 (3) Primate Evolutionary Biology
Focuses on the fossil record of primates excluding the Hominini). Special emphasis is placed on delineating the origins of the order Primates, the origins of the primate suborders Strepsirhini and Haplorhini and the adaptations of extinct primates in light of our understanding of the modern primate adaptive radiations.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5170
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2010 or EBIO 1210.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 4180 (3) Anthropological Perspectives: Contemporary Issues
Students read, discuss, and write critical evaluations of contemporary publications in anthropology. Identifies basic themes that inform major anthropological perspectives. Students then bring these perspectives to bear on issues currently facing the human species.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4210 (3) Southwestern Archaeology
Explores the prehistory of the American Southwest from the earliest entry of humans into the area to the Spanish entrada. Focuses on important themes in cultural development: the adoption of agricultural strategies, sedentism, population aggregation, population movement, and social complexity.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5210
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2200.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4220 (3) From Olmec to Aztec: The Archaeology of Mexico
Examines the archaeology of Mexico from the initial peopling of the Americas to the Spanish conquest of the Aztec empire. Studies origins of complex societies; ancient Mexican cities, states and empires; religion and politics; trade and interaction; ecology and economy; and social organization.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5220
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2200.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4224 (3) Archaeology of the Maya and Their Neighbors
Begins with the environment and describes the earliest inhabitants and the Olmec civilization, then shifts to the earliest Maya and the emergence and collapse of classic Maya civilization. Compares and contrasts the societies of lower Central America.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5224
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2200.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4240 (3) Geoarchaeology
Applies geological principles and instruments to help solve archaeological problems. Focuses on site formation processes, soils, stratigraphy, environments, dating, remote sensing and geophysical exploration. Environmental and ethical considerations are included.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5240
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2200.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Natural Sciences

ANTH 4245 (3) Ceramics in Archaeology
Examines how archaeologists use ceramics to reconstruct the past. Topics include: the relationship between form and function; typology and classification; chronology and seriation; compositional analysis; production and exchange; social, cognitive and ideological aspects of style; and ethnoarchaeological studies of pottery use in contemporary societies. Includes two hours of lecture and two-hours of hands-on laboratory practicum per week.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5245
Requisites: Requires prerequisite of ANTH 2200 (minimum grade D-).

ANTH 4270 (3) Plains Archaeology
Archaeological evidence for Native American ways of life on the North American Great Plains from the initial peopling of the region into the 19th century.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5270
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2200.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4330 (3) Human Ecology: Archaeological Aspects
Surveys archaeological approaches to ecology, economy and landscape: glaciation, geomorphology and other physical processes creating and affecting sites and regions; environmental reconstruction; theories of human-environment interaction; landscape formation by forager, agricultural and complex societies; and ideologically structured landscapes.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5330
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2200.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4340 (3) Archaeological Method and Theory
Surveys archaeological theories and methods within the context of the history of archaeology. Includes archaeological approaches to data recovery, analysis, and interpretation as well as an overview of cultural resources management and ethical issues in contemporary archaeology.
Recommended: Prerequisites ANTH 2200 and students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
ANTH 4350 (2-6) Archaeological Field and Laboratory Research
Students participate in archaeological field research or conduct laboratory analysis of archaeological materials and data. Students work with faculty on archaeological research projects with a field or lab focus, depending on the project undertaken.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5350
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Recommended: Prerequisites ANTH 2200 and students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4380 (3) Lithic Analysis and Replication
Uses diversity of approaches to the analysis of ancient stone tools, including fracture mechanics, lithic technology, materials, heat treatment and functional analysis. Percussion and pressure-flaking experiments are performed.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5380
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2200.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4390 (3) Research Methods in Archaeology I
Method and theory of archaeology, emphasizing the interpretation of materials and data and the relationship of archaeology to other disciplines. Instructor consent required.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5390
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2200.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4465 (3) The Archaeology of Inequality
Examines the theoretical and archaeological literature to understand how inequality develops, how it is maintained over time, and how it is negated. Presents an understanding of, and critically evaluates, the most prominent paradigms for understanding socially unequal relationships, and considers the vital role archaeology plays in understanding inequality.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

ANTH 4470 (3) Collections Research Practicum in Cultural Anthropology
Designed as a practicum, introduces students to research and practice in museum anthropology, utilizing the extensive anthropology collections at CU-Boulder Museum. Students will gain skills in primary and secondary research, collections and object research and narrative story development for the exhibition of anthropological material culture.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5470 and MUSM 4912 and MUSM 5912
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4500 (3) Cross-Cultural Aspects of Socioeconomic Development
Examines goals of international agencies that support development in underdeveloped countries. Anthropological perspective is provided for such issues as urban planning, health care and delivery, population control, rural development and land reform.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5500
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4505 (3) Globalization and Transnational Culture
Covers the historical foundations for contemporary global change, addressing colonialism, global outsourcing, and cultural imperialism, with a particular emphasis on gender, class, and consumerism.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4525 (3) Global Islam
Examines the historical formation of Islam in Indonesia and Southeast Asia so as to situate contemporary Islamic practices in a global context.
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4530 (3) Theoretical Foundations of Sociocultural Anthropology
Critically examines the pivotal schools of 20th century social theory that have shaped modern sociocultural anthropology, including the ideas of cultural evolutionism, Marxism, Durkheim, Weber, Freud, structuralism, postmodernism and contemporary anthropological approaches. Includes primary readings and seminar-style discussion.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5530
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4550 (3) Anthropology of Fishing
Examines fishing methods, peoples, societies and cultures, emphasizing anthropology’s role in shaping fisheries management and development policy.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5570
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4560 (3) The Holocaust: An Anthropological Perspective
Focuses on the Holocaust during the Third Reich, which involved the murder of millions of people, including six million Jews. Reviews the Holocaust's history, dynamics and consequences as well as other genocides of the 20th century, using an anthropological approach.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: JWST 4580
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Arts Humanities

ANTH 4605 (3) Anthropology of Neuroscience
Examines the connections between the production and social uptake of neuroscientific knowledge, and explores how transformations in neuroscience shape understandings of human nature. Focusing on anthropological, philosophical, and popular literature, this course addresses the following themes through a cultural and anthropological lens: subjectivity and neuroimaging, "disability" and "neurodiversity," child development, gender, "risk" and neoliberal governance, and the production of scientific expertise.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
ANTH 4610 (3) Medical Anthropology
Examines health, illness, disease and treatment across a diversity of cases, all of which involve political economic inequalities, individual and collective experiences of medical systems and the historical and contemporary treatment of distinct populations. A demanding upper-level cultural anthropology course in the field of Medical Anthropology, a subfield of cultural anthropology, designed for advanced undergraduate students and early graduate students with an emphasis on the intersections of science, medicine and populations.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5610
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4620 (3) Nationalism and Cultural Citizenship
Explores the nature of ethnic conflict, nationalism, and cultural citizenship in different contexts, including the United States. Is the nation-state dead? What effect do extranational and transnational organizations/institutions (e.g., European Union) have on the development of nationalism? Through the exploration of contemporary theory and case studies, this class will address these important contemporary concerns.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4630 (3) Nomadic Peoples of East Africa
Examines the issues of current concern in the study of East African pastoral peoples. First half of the course is devoted to historical perspectives and the second half explores the transition from subsistence to market oriented economies.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5630
Recommended: Prerequisite students with 57-180 credits (Junior or Senior) Anthropology (ANTH) majors only.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4690 (3-6) Anthropology of Tibet
Explores the culture of Tibet in both historical and thematic manners, considering the long-term development of Tibetan cultural practices and institutions as well as many of the abrupt changes introduced to Tibet in the 20th century. Topics covered include region, politics, gender, warfare, poetry and literature, and life under Chinese rule and as refugees around the world.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Junior or Senior) Anthropology (ANTH) majors only.
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences Departmental Category: Asia Content

ANTH 4700 (3) Practicing Anthropology
Learn ethnographic methods in the classroom and implement these skills in placements with community organizations, where students pursue an applied research project. This course teaches students how to use anthropological theory and methods to investigate social problems, and to consider how ethnographic research techniques can be applied to positively impact society.
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of ANTH 2100 (minimum grade B). Restricted to students with 87-180 credits (Junior or Senior) Anthropology (ANTH) majors only.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

ANTH 4710 (3) Departmental Honors in Anthropology 1
Course work built around theme of research design as a means of integrating previous training in the field of anthropology as well as providing an opportunity to perform creative scientific investigations. Prepares students to write an honors thesis in ANTH 4720. Required of students doing Anthropology departmental honors.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.
Additional Information: Arts Sciences Honors Course

ANTH 4720 (3) Departmental Honors in Anthropology 2
Continuation of ANTH 4710.
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 4710.
Additional Information: Arts Sciences Honors Course

ANTH 4730 (3) Latin American Politics and Culture through Film and Text
Introduces students to the political cultures and societies of Latin America. Through historical and ethnographic text and documentary and non-documentary cinema, this course will explore class relations, ideology and resistance from the conquest to the present.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5730
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4735 (3) Contemporary Cuban Culture: Race, Gender and Power
Ground students' understanding of contemporary Cuba within the global context. How do those outside the island imagine Cuba and why? What are the realities? In a world of U.S. dominated globalization, only recently have we relaxed a forceful economical blockade on the island: what does the U.S. mean in the Cuban imaginary, both in the past and present? To attend to global processes as they affect local (Cuban) experience, texts from anthropology, history, policy, literature, film and music will be drawn upon. Students will learn how long-standing patterns regarding race, color, class and gender relations have evolved into the socialist and now the "post-socialist" context.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5735
Requisites: Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4740 (3) Peoples and Cultures of Brazil
Thematically surveys theoretical and ethnographic issues that have been important in understanding Brazil. Read and write critically about textual and visual representations of Brazil presented in the course.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisites ANTH 2100 and three or more cultural anthropology courses.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4745 (3) Science, Technology and Society
Explores the cultural work of science and technology in contemporary societies. The course will focus on anthropological studies of technoscientific works ranging from high-energy particle physics and marine biology to hackathons and space exploration. Discussion topics include the relationship between science, technology and political power; scientific controversies; paradigm shifts and scientific revolutions; and ideas of objectivity, representation and abstraction.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5745
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences
ANTH 4750 (3) Culture and Society in South Asia
Intensive analysis of major issues in anthropological research on South Asia (India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal and Sri Lanka), including kinship, gender, marriage, caste system, religion and ritual, ethnic conflict and social change.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5750
Requires: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences Departmental Category: Asia Content

ANTH 4755 (3) Cultures of Expertise: Science, Power and Knowledge
Examines the expertise as a cultural category. Students will consider the historical and cultural contexts of various forms of expertise and the social roles of experts from car mechanics to civil engineers, doctors and scientists. Students will be given opportunities to reflect analytically on their own experiences with increasingly specialized education as they develop “professional vision” in their chosen fields.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5755
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4760 (3) Ethnography of Southeast Asia and Indonesia
Introduces the historical, political, and cultural dimensions of Southeast Asia, focusing primarily on Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Indonesia, with some coverage of mainland Southeast Asia.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5760
Requires: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences Departmental Category: Asia Content

ANTH 4770 (3) Anthropology of Tourism
Introduces students to anthropological theories on tourism and considers those theories in the contexts of the varied sites and forms of tourism practiced around the world today. We will ask: why do people tour? Where do they go? And most centrally: how do the hosts to tourism feel about these outside visitors? Having been exposed to questions of globalization, development, belonging, race, gender, and desire, students will then be asked to reflect upon and theorize their own touristic experiences.
Requires: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite ANTH 2100.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4800 (3) Language and Culture
Principles of language structure and how language and culture interrelate, how language and language use are affected by culture and how culture may be affected by use of, or contact with, particular languages.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: LING 4800
Recommended: Prerequisites ANTH 2100 or LING 1000 or LING 2400 and students with 57-180 credits (Junior or Senior) only.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Gen Ed: Distribution-Social Sciences

ANTH 4840 (1-8) Independent Study
For upper-division undergraduate students.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 8.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requires: Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.

ANTH 4910 (1-3) Teaching Anthropology
Practicum by special arrangement only. Students learn to teach anthropology by serving as recitation leaders or tutors in introductory courses or as small group leaders in advanced courses.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requires: Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.

ANTH 4930 (1-6) Anthropology Internship
Provides academically supervised opportunities for junior and senior anthropology majors to work in public and private sectors on projects related to students’ career goals. Relates classroom theory to practice. Requires at least 48 hours on the job per credit hour and evidence (paper, employer evaluation, work journal) of significant learning.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 5930
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours.
Recommended: Prerequisites ANTH 2010 and ANTH 2100 and ANTH 2200 and students with 57-180 credits (Junior or Senior) Anthropology majors, with a minimum 3.25 GPA.