**GEOGRAPHY**

The Geography Department offers theoretical and applied work in human geography, environment and society geography, physical geography, and geographic information science. Each subfield covers a broad range of topics. Human geography includes political, cultural, development, feminist, population and urban geography. Environment and society geography includes political ecology, natural hazards and conservation practice. Physical geography includes climatology, geomorphology, hydrology and biogeography. Geographic information science includes spatial analysis using GIS, remote sensing and cartography. The Department also offers regionally focused courses on mountain geography and geographies of China, Latin America, Africa and South Asia. To complement its curriculum, the department also offers internship opportunities for geography majors.

The undergraduate degree in geography emphasizes knowledge and awareness of:

- the unique contributions of the discipline to understanding the spatial components of problems and the diverse factors relating to human interaction with the environment;
- the spatial distributions of physical and human characteristics on the Earth surface, the general patterns these form and the processes that have created and are changing these patterns;
- major themes of geographical analysis, including human and physical characteristics of place; human-environmental relations; movement of people, ideas and products; and regionalization; and
- the general geographical principles of human-environment interaction, global change and human spatial organization.

In addition, students completing the degree in geography are expected to acquire proficiency in:

- one or more of the specific geographic skill areas of cartography, remote sensing and geographic information systems;
- writing, quantitative methods, computer literacy, and library and field methods of data collection; and
- identifying the geographic dimensions of a problem and analyzing, synthesizing and evaluating relevant data and applying geographic principles offering a geographic perspective on that problem.

The course code for this program is GEOG.

**Minimum Academic Preparation Standards (MAPS)**

To fulfill a MAPS deficiency in geography, students may take one of the following courses: GEOG 1962, GEOG 1972, GEOG 1982, GEOG 1992 or pass the Geography Exemption Exam. Declared majors or minors with junior standing (57 credit hours minimum) or transfers with junior standing may take GEOG 3682, GEOG 3742 or GEOG 4712 to fulfill the MAPS deficiency.

For more information on the exemption exam, contact Testing Services at 303-492-5854 or www.colorado.edu/career/testing-services (http://www.colorado.edu/career/testing-services).

**Geography Honors Program**

Students interested in earning honors with their work in geography should contact the departmental honors advisor during their junior year.

**Geography Internship Program**

To complement its curriculum, the department offers geography majors internship opportunities that can be used to earn credit towards their degree. Students interested in pursuing an internship should contact the Department for information on eligibility and terms.

**Residential Academic Program**

Geography students specializing in environmental issues may want to contact the Baker Residential Academic Program. Students may visit the Geography Department office or refer to the Residential Academic Programs (catalog.colorado.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/academic-enrichment-programs/raps) section.

**Bachelor's Degree**

- Geography - Bachelor of Arts (BA) (catalog.colorado.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/programs-study/geography/geography-bachelor-arts-ba)

**Minor**

- Geography - Minor (catalog.colorado.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/programs-study/geography/geography-minor)

**Faculty**

While many faculty teach both undergraduate and graduate students, some instruct students at the undergraduate level only. For more information, contact the faculty member’s home department.

- Abdalati, Waleed (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_145800) Professor; PhD, University of Colorado Boulder
- Anderson, Suzanne Prestrud (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_131099) Professor; PhD, University of California-Berkeley
- Balch, Jennifer Kakareka (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_154464) Assistant Professor; PhD, Yale University
- Barnard, Holly Rene (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_147417) Associate Professor; PhD, Oregon State University
- Barry, Roger G. Professor Emeritus
- Blanken, Peter David (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_114026) Professor; PhD, Univ of British Columbia (Canada)
- Bryan, Joseph Henry (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_145802) Associate Professor; PhD, University of California-Berkeley
- Buttenfield, Barbara P (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_107860) Professor; PhD, University of Washington
- Caine, T. Nelson Professor Emeritus
Erickson, Kenneth A.  
Professor Emeritus  

Farmer, Carson J.Q. (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_156292)  
Assistant Professor; PhD, National University of Ireland (Ireland)  

Fluri, Jennifer L (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_154033)  
Associate Professor; PhD, Pennsylvania State University  

Foote, Kenneth E.  
Professor Emeritus  

Goldman, Mara Jill (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_143542)  
Associate Professor; PhD, University of Wisconsin-Madison  

Jan, Najeeb A (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_143581)  
Assistant Professor; PhD, University of Michigan Ann Arbor  

Kittel, Timothy (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_139473)  
Lecturer  

Leyk, Stefan (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_145192)  
Associate Professor; PhD, Univ of Zurich (Switzerland)  

Molotch, Noah Paul (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_139374)  
Associate Professor; PhD, University of Arizona  

O'Loughlin, John (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_101339)  
Professor; PhD, Pennsylvania State University  

Oakes, Timothy S. (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_109269)  
Professor; PhD, University of Washington  

Patlick, John (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_105951)  
Professor; PhD, Colorado State University  

Reid, Colleen (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_157951)  
Assistant Professor; PhD, University of California, Berkeley  

Riosmena, Fernando (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_144419)  
Associate Professor; PhD, University of Pennsylvania  

Rogers, Andrei  
Professor Emeritus  

Serreze, Mark (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_106334)  
Professor; PhD, University of Colorado Boulder  

Spielman, Seth Edward (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_148271)  
Associate Professor; PhD, SUNY at Buffalo  

Steffen, Konrad  
Professor Emeritus  

Travis, William R (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_101777)  
Associate Professor; PhD, Clark University  

Truelove, Yaffa  
Assistant Professor; PhD, University of Cambridge  

Veblen, Thomas T (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_105842)  
Professor; PhD, University of California-Berkeley  

Williams, Mark W (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_105438)  
Professor; PhD, University of California-Santa Barbara  

Yeh, Emily Ting (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_130119)  
Professor; PhD, University of California-Berkeley  

**GEOG 1001 (4) Environmental Systems: Climate and Vegetation**  
Lect. and lab. Introduces the atmospheric environment of the Earth: elements and controls of climate and their implications for hydrology, vegetation, and soils. Emphasizes distribution of physical features across the Earth’s surface and interactions between humans and their environment, especially those leading to global change on the decade to century time scale.  
*Additional Information:* GT Pathways: GT-SC1 - Natural Physical Sci: Lec Crse w/ Req Lab  
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Sequence  
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Lab  
Departmental Category: Physical Geography  
MAPS Course: Natural Science  
MAPS Course: Natural Science Lab or Lab/Lec  

**GEOG 1011 (4) Environmental Systems: Landscapes and Water**  
Lect. and lab. Introduces landscapes and flowing water, emphasizing the formation and geographic distribution of mountains, volcanoes, valleys, and deserts, and their shaping by rivers and glaciers. Includes field trips.  
*Additional Information:* GT Pathways: GT-SC1 - Natural Physical Sci: Lec Crse w/ Req Lab  
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Sequence  
Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Lab  
Departmental Category: Physical Geography  
MAPS Course: Natural Science  
MAPS Course: Natural Science Lab or Lab/Lec  

**GEOG 1962 (3) Geographies of Global Change**  
Familiarizes students with a geographic understanding of conflicts around the globe and of economic, political and cultural globalization. Analyzes the relationship between global forces, regions and local interests in contemporary territorial and geopolitical tensions and conflicts, emphasizing issues such as nationalism, migration, labor and natural resources. Formerly GEOG 2002.  
*Additional Information:* Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography  
Departmental Category: Asia Content  
MAPS Course: Geography  

**GEOG 1972 (3) Environment-Society Geography**  
Examines interactions between humans and the environment across the globe from a geographical perspective. Introduces different analytical perspectives through which to understand nature-society relationships, with a focus on social, cultural and political-economic dimensions, and examples from different natural resource sectors (e.g., water, agriculture) and countries. Formerly GEOG 2412.  
*Additional Information:* Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography  
MAPS Course: Geography  

**GEOG 1982 (3) World Regional Geography**  
Introduces a comparative framework for recognizing and understanding world regions. Units combine historical understanding with discussion of problems and challenges that face them, including discussion of economic growth, inequality, political conflict, colonialism, race and climate change.  
*Additional Information:* Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography  
Departmental Category: Asia Content  
MAPS Course: Geography
GEOG 1992 (3) Human Geographies
Examines social, political, economic, and cultural processes creating the geographical worlds in which we live, and how these spatial relationships shape our everyday lives. Studies urban growth, geopolitics, agricultural development and change, economic growth and decline, population dynamics, and migration exploring both how these processes work at global scale as well as shape geographies of particular places.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography
MAPS Course: Geography

GEOG 2053 (3) Mapping a Changing World
Examines roles that maps, geospatial data and technology play in understanding and explaining our world. Topics introduce map reading, GPS, drones, web mapping and spatial data in social networks. Class discussions and assignments include critical thinking about maps as propaganda and as tools of social and political power. Hands-on exercises demonstrate skills for map exploration of natural and societal worlds.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 2092 (3) Advanced Introduction to Human Geography
Provides a rigorous introduction to key analytical concepts of human geography - place, space, scale, regions, nature, landscapes and territory - while giving an overview of topics addressed in subfields including economic geography, political geography, cultural geography and development geography. Specific topics may vary slightly from semester to semester but will likely include borders and migration, maps, tourism, climate change and the Anthropocene, geopolitical conflict, development, urbanization, nationalism, gender, race, inequality and identity.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: MAPS Course: Geography

GEOG 2271 (3) Introduction to the Arctic Environment
Rising temperatures and shrinking sea ice are only the most visible indications of a rapidly changing Arctic. This course addresses the climate of the Arctic and the changes being observed at a non-mathematical level. It is intended to provide students with a basic understanding of the Arctic physical environment.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 2852 (3) Contemporary Southeast Asia: Environmental Politics
Examines globally pressing questions of environmental sustainability, regional inequality and development in the dynamic and heterogeneous landscapes of contemporary Southeast Asia. Focuses on interactions between histories of uneven development and contemporary debates over energy and infrastructure, food security, governance and access to land, forest and water-based resources.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ASIA 2852
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

GEOG 3023 (4) Statistics for Geography
Introduces parametric and distribution-free statistics, emphasizing applications to earth science problems.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOL 3023
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 3053 (4) Cartography: Visualization and Information Design
Introduction to the fundamentals of cartography, the science and art of map design. Emphasis on map projections, symbolization and the design of maps with computers. Students produce series of thematic maps with modern computer-assisted techniques.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisite basic familiarity with computers and an introductory course in statistics (may be taken concurrently).
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 3251 (3) Mountain Geography
Surveys mountain environments and their human use with illustrations from temperate and tropical mountain areas.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 3301 (3) Analysis of Climate and Weather Observations
Discusses instruments, techniques and statistical methods used in atmospheric observations. Covers issues of data accuracy and analysis of weather maps. Provides application to temperature and precipitation records, weather forecasting and climate change trends. Uses computers to access data sets and process data.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ATOC 3300
Requisites: Requires prerequisite courses of APPM 1340 and 1345 or APPM 1350 or ECON 1088 or MATH 1300 or MATH 1310 and ATOC 1050 and ATOC 1060 or GEOG 3601 or ATOC 3600 or ENVS 3600 or GEOG 1011 (all minimum grade D-).
Recommended: Prerequisites ATOC 1050 or ATOC 1060 or ATOC 3600 or GEOG 3601 or ENVS 3600 or GEOG 1001 and one semester calculus.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Non-Sequence
Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 3351 (3) Biogeography
Surveys and analyzes plant and animal distributions on a world scale from ecological and historical perspectives. Emphasizes human impact on species.
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 1001 (minimum grade D-).
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 3402 (3) Natural Hazards
Explores the impacts of extreme geophysical events on human society. Emphasizes adaptations to extreme events and ways of reducing vulnerability and damage.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 3412 (3) Conservation Practice and Resource Management
Studies policy and management of natural resources. Emphasizes practical approaches to the conservation and management of soil, land, water and air resources.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 3601 or ENVS 3600 or GEOG 1001 and one semester calculus.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ATOC 3300
Requisites: Requires prerequisite courses of APPM 1340 and 1345 or APPM 1350 or ECON 1088 or MATH 1300 or MATH 1310 and ATOC 1050 and ATOC 1060 or GEOG 3601 or ATOC 3600 or ENVS 3600 or GEOG 1011 (all minimum grade D-).
Recommended: Prerequisites ATOC 1050 or ATOC 1060 or ATOC 3600 or GEOG 3601 or ENVS 3600 or GEOG 1001 and one semester calculus.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Non-Sequence
Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 3402 (3) Natural Hazards
Explores the impacts of extreme geophysical events on human society. Emphasizes adaptations to extreme events and ways of reducing vulnerability and damage.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 3412 (3) Conservation Practice and Resource Management
Studies policy and management of natural resources. Emphasizes practical approaches to the conservation and management of soil, land, water and air resources.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography
GEOG 3422 (3) Political Ecology
Introduces students to political ecology, an influential approach to understanding society-environment relationships. Explores issues including different philosophies of nature and wilderness, the politics of conservation, causes of environmental degradation, environmental conflict and indigenous ecological knowledge.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1972.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 3511 (4) Introduction to Hydrology
Examines hydrologic processes in the surface environment, emphasizing the environment of the western United States. Emphasizes natural processes and their management to augment water resources.
Requisites: Requires a prerequisite course of GEOG 1011 or GEOL 1010 (minimum grade D).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Non-Sequence

GEOG 3601 (3) Principles of Climate
Describes the basic components of the climate system: the atmosphere, ocean, cryosphere and lithosphere. Investigates the basic physical processes that determine climate and link the components of the climate system. Covers the hydrological cycle and its role in climate, climate stability and global change.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ATOC 3600 and ENVS 3600
Requisites: Restricted to Geography (GEOG) or Environmental Studies (ENVS) majors or Atmospheric Oceanic Sciences (ATOC) minors only.
Recommended: Prerequisites one semester of calculus and ATOC 1060 or ATOC 3300 or GEOG 3301 or GEOG 1001.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Non-Sequence

GEOG 3612 (3) Geography of American Cities
Introduces geography of American cities. Includes demographic and ideological contexts of urban development, emergence of the city system, location theory and rent models, and urban-economic problems.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 3662 (3) Economic Geography
Presents theories of the spatial organization of economic production, consumption and exchange systems. Geographical dynamics of industrialization, urbanization and economic growth. Examination of property, labor and social conflict, with a focus on political economy.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 3672 (3) Gender and the Global Economy
Examines the role of gender in global economy. Explores the impacts of colonialism and modern global economy on gender relations, with particular emphasis on Third World societies. Also focuses on related issues of population politics, environmental crisis, women's sexual exploitation, and women's social movements worldwide.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: WGST 3672
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992 or WGST 2000 or WGST 2600.

GEOG 3682 (3) Geography of International Development
Compares and contrasts global characteristics and processes of development, emphasizing the developing countries of the world. Integrates theories of development, specific development topics, and case studies to explore the problems of development.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 3692 (3) Introduction to Global Public Health
Introduces global health by putting its contemporary definition, determinants, development and direction as a field into a broad global context. The course is divided into four core topics: 1) the burden and distribution of disease and mortality; 2) the determinants of global health disparities; 3) the development of global health policies; and 4) the outcomes of global health interventions. Required for the Public Health Certificate.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 3742 (3) Place, Power, and Contemporary Culture
Presents a radical reexamination of the geography of culture. Examines the relationship between places, power, and the dynamics of culture. Explores how the globalization of economics, politics, and culture shapes local cultural change. Looks at how place-based cultural politics both assist and resist processes of globalization.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.

GEOG 3812 (3) Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean
Introduces the geography of Latin America, focusing on the lands and peoples of Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean. Examines regional and national culture, history, environment, and population, as well as ongoing environmental and socioeconomic changes.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 3822 (3) Geography of China
Surveys the world's most populous country, examining physical and historical geography, urbanization and regional development, agriculture, population, energy, and the environment. Seeks to situate China's development in a broader Asian and global context.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.

GEOG 3832 (3) Geographies of South Asia
Examine the geographies of South Asia through four interrelated themes: Territory, Trade, Transportation, and Tributaries. Learn about territory including physical features, political conflicts and changing borders. Explore trade, transportation routes, and tributaries to understand economic, social/cultural and political geographies. Investigate culture and society through analyses of gender roles/relations.
Recommended: Prerequisites GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography
Departmental Category: Asia Content
GEOG 3840 (1-6) Undergraduate Independent Study
Provides an independent study opportunity, by special arrangement with faculty, for students presenting strong geography preparation. Instructor consent required.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 8.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Requisites:** Restricted to Geography (GEOG) majors only.

GEOG 3842 (3) Human Geography of Czechia: Political, Economic and Social Transitions
Excursions in Prague will begin with an understanding of Czech history through various imprints on the landscape, such as city planning, design, architecture and culture. This will be followed by a discussion of Prague in the 20th century and the various political, economic and social transitions. These transitions will be explored through field based study in and outside of Prague.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4001 (1-4) Topics in Human and Environment/Society Geography
Examines various topics in human and environment / society geography that are not typically covered in the curriculum. Offered intermittently depending on student demand and availability of instructors.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

GEOG 4002 (1-4) Topics in Geographic Skills
Examines various topics in geographical skills and techniques that are not typically covered in the curriculum. Offered intermittently depending on student demand and availability of instructors.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

GEOG 4023 (4) Introduction to Quantitative Methods in Human Geography
Introduces fundamental statistical and quantitative modeling techniques widely used in geography today. Emphasizes geographic examples and spatial problems, as are statistical routines now available on most computers.
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** GEOG 5023
**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 3023 (minimum grade D).
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 4043 (4) Cartography 2: Interactive and Multimedia Mapping
An advanced course in interactive, multimedia, animated and Web-based cartography stressing the important role digital cartography plays in cyberspace. Focuses on principles of effective cartographic design in multimedia and hypertext environments. Labs are organized around hands-on active learning projects.
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** GEOG 5043
**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 3053 (minimum grade C).
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 4093 (4) Remote Sensing of the Environment
Covers acquisition and interpretation of environmental data by remote sensing. Discusses theory and sensors as well as manual and computerized interpretation methods. Stresses infrared and microwave portions of the spectrum.
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** GEOG 5093 and GEOL 4093 and GEOL 5093
**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite course of APPM 1340 1345 or APPM 1350 or 4570 or ECON 1088 or 1300 or 1308 or 1310 or 2510 or ANTH 4000 or BCOR 1020 or GEOG 3023 or GEOL 3023 or PSCI 2075 or PSYC 2111 or SOCY 2061 or 4061 (minimum grade D-).
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 4100 (1-3) Special Topics in Geography
Various topics not normally covered in the curriculum; offered intermittently depending on student demand and availability of instructors. See also GEOG 4110 and GEOG 4120.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

GEOG 4103 (1-4) Topics in Geographic Skills
Examines various topics in geographical skills and techniques that are not typically covered in the curriculum. Offered intermittently depending on student demand and availability of instructors.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

GEOG 4110 (3) Internship
Provides an academically supervised opportunity for advanced geography or environmental studies majors to work in public and private organizations on projects related to the student's career goals and to relate classroom theory to practice. Instructor consent required.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Requisites:** Restricted to Geography (GEOG) or Environmental Studies (ENVS) majors only.

GEOG 4120 (3) Undergraduate Independent Study
Provides an independent study opportunity, by special arrangement with faculty, for students presenting strong geography preparation. Instructor consent required.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 8.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Requisites:** Restricted to Geography (GEOG) majors only.

GEOG 4130 (3) Internship
Provides an academically supervised opportunity for advanced geography or environmental studies majors to work in public and private organizations on projects related to the student's career goals and to relate classroom theory to practice. Instructor consent required.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Requisites:** Restricted to Geography (GEOG) majors only.

GEOG 4840 (1-6) Undergraduate Independent Study
Provides an independent study opportunity, by special arrangement with faculty, for students presenting strong geography preparation. Instructor consent required.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 8.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Requisites:** Restricted to Geography (GEOG) majors only.

GEOG 4842 (3) Human Geography of Czechia: Political, Economic and Social Transitions
Excursions in Prague will begin with an understanding of Czech history through various imprints on the landscape, such as city planning, design, architecture and culture. This will be followed by a discussion of Prague in the 20th century and the various political, economic and social transitions. These transitions will be explored through field based study in and outside of Prague.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 5882 (3) Geography of the Former Soviet Union
Examines the contemporary social, political, population, cultural, ethnic and resource geography of the former Soviet Union. Relations between Russia and neighboring countries are also considered. Historical and physical geography are introduced as background to understanding post-Soviet developments and challenges.
**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade

GEOG 3862 (3) Geography of Africa
Studies physical and cultural regions of Africa. Analyzes and compares the development of present nation-states and contemporary geographic issues including globalization, conservation, public health and food security.
**Recommended:** Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 3882 (3) Geography of the Former Soviet Union
Examines the contemporary social, political, population, cultural, ethnic and resource geography of the former Soviet Union. Relations between Russia and neighboring countries are also considered. Historical and physical geography are introduced as background to understanding post-Soviet developments and challenges.
**Grading Basis:** Letter Grade

GEOG 3930 (3) Internship
Provides an academically supervised opportunity for advanced geography or environmental studies majors to work in public and private organizations on projects related to the student's career goals and to relate classroom theory to practice. Instructor consent required.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
**Requisites:** Restricted to Geography (GEOG) or Environmental Studies (ENVS) majors only.

GEOG 4001 (1-4) Topics in Physical Geography
Examines various topics in physical geography that are not typically covered in the curriculum. Offered intermittently depending on student demand and availability of instructors.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

GEOG 4002 (1-4) Topics in Human and Environment/Society Geography
Examines various topics in human and environment / society geography that are not typically covered in the curriculum. Offered intermittently depending on student demand and availability of instructors.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 12.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

GEOG 4023 (4) Introduction to Quantitative Methods in Human Geography
Introduces fundamental statistical and quantitative modeling techniques widely used in geography today. Emphasizes geographic examples and spatial problems, as are statistical routines now available on most computers.
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** GEOG 5023
**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 3023 (minimum grade D).
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 4043 (4) Cartography 2: Interactive and Multimedia Mapping
An advanced course in interactive, multimedia, animated and Web-based cartography stressing the important role digital cartography plays in cyberspace. Focuses on principles of effective cartographic design in multimedia and hypertext environments. Labs are organized around hands-on active learning projects.
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** GEOG 5043
**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 3053 (minimum grade C).
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 4093 (4) Remote Sensing of the Environment
Covers acquisition and interpretation of environmental data by remote sensing. Discusses theory and sensors as well as manual and computerized interpretation methods. Stresses infrared and microwave portions of the spectrum.
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** GEOG 5093 and GEOL 4093 and GEOL 5093
**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite course of APPM 1340 1345 or APPM 1350 or 4570 or ECON 1088 or 3818 or MATH 1081 or 1300 or 1310 or 2510 or ANTH 4000 or BCOR 1020 or GEOG 3023 or GEOL 3023 or PSCI 2075 or PSYC 2111 or SOCY 2061 or 4061 (minimum grade D-).
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 4100 (1-3) Special Topics in Geography
Various topics not normally covered in the curriculum; offered intermittently depending on student demand and availability of instructors. See also GEOG 4110 and GEOG 4120.
**Repeatable:** Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.

GEOG 4103 (4) Introduction to Geographic Information Science
Examines construction and use of an information system and its data specifically designed for representing and manipulating geographical data. Emphasizes modern geographical information systems including computer hardware/software with a collection of methods/procedures for recording, transforming, storing/retrieving, analyzing, and mapping geographic data.
**Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted:** GEOG 5103
**Requisites:** Requires prerequisite course of GEOG3053 ANTH4000 or APPM4570 or BCOR1020 or ECON3818 or GEOG3023 or GEOL3023 or MATH2510 or PSCI2075 or PSYC2111 or SOCY2061 or 4061 (all min grade C). Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (JR/SR) ENVS or GEOG mjrs only.
**Additional Information:** Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)
GEOG 4110 (1-4) Special Topics in Geography
Various topics not normally covered in the curriculum; offered intermittently depending on student demand and availability of instructors. See also GEOG 4100 and GEOG 4120.
Repeatability: Repeatable for up to 8.00 total credit hours.

GEOG 4120 (1-3) Special Topics in Geography
Various topics not normally covered in the curriculum; offered intermittently depending on student demand and availability of instructors. See also GEOG 4100 and GEOG 4110.
Repeatability: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.

GEOG 4173 (3) Research Seminar
Examines the nature of research and develops pregraduate skills for geographic research, emphasizing problem definition, methods, sources, data interpretation, and writing. Recommended for students pursuing honors.
Requirements: Restricted to students with 87-180 credits (Senior, Fifth Year Senior) Geography (GEOG) or Environmental Studies (ENVS) majors only.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 4201 (3) Biometeorology
Interdisciplinary science, studying the interactions between atmospheric processes and living organisms (plants, animals, and humans).
Discusses how organisms adapt to a changing environment. Uses a practical, problem-solving approach to explore these interactions.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ENVS 4201
Requirements: Requires prereq of GEOG 1001 any of APPM 1340 1345 or APPM 1350 or 4570 or ECON 1088 or 3818 or MATH 1081 or 1300 or 1310 or 2510 or ANTH 4000 or BCOR 1020 or GEOG 3023 or GEOL 3023 or PSCI 2075 or PSYC 2111 or SOR 2061 or 4061 (min grade D-).
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4203 (4) Geographic Information Science: Modeling Applications
Extends basic GIS concepts and mechanics. Develop GIS models for human and environmental applications. Grid and vector data models, tessellated and hierarchical data structures, terrain representation, interpolation and kriging, spatial regression. Small group projects design, implement and run GIS models.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5203
Requirements: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 4103 (minimum grade C-).
Recommended: Requisite working knowledge of GIS software.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 4241 (4) Principles of Geomorphology
Studies weathering, mass-wasting, fluvial, wind, and marine processes and the resulting landforms.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOL 4241
Requirements: Requires prereq crs GEOG 1011 or GEOL 1010 or 1020 or 1030 or 1040 or 1060 and APPM 1340 and 1345 or APPM 1350 or 1300 or MATH 1081 or 1300 or 1310 or 2510 or ANTH 4000 or BCOR 1020 or GEOG 3023 or GEOL 3023 or PSCI 2075 or PSYC 2111 or SOR 2061 or 4061 (min grade D-).
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Natural Science Non-Sequence
Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4251 (4) Fluvial Geomorphology
Emphasizes landscapes formed by running water. Includes basic fluid mechanics, sediment transport, hillslope and channel erosion, and sediment yield.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5251
Requirements: Requires prerequisite courses of GEOG 1011 and GEOG 3511 (minimum grade D-).
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 3023.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4261 (3) Glaciers and Permafrost
Surveys the major terrestrial components of the cryosphere, including permafrost, glaciers and ice sheets. Emphasizes physical processes involving ice, including thermal behavior, ice deformation and mass balance, but also considers biogeochemical processes and landforms associated with ice. The climate context, including human interactions and recent climate history, will be considered. Taught in a combination lecture-seminar format.
Requirements: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 1011 or GEOL 1010 (minimum grade D-).
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 4241.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4271 (3) The Arctic Climate System
Understanding the climate of the Arctic requires a synthetic, system oriented approach. The course focuses on the intimate linkages between the atmosphere, ocean and land that give the Arctic region its unique character, link the Arctic to the larger global climate system, and promote understanding the rapid changes occurring in the Arctic.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5271
Requirements: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 1001 or ATOC 1050 or ATOC 1060 (minimum grade D-).
Recommended: Prerequisites GEOG 3511 or GEOG 3601 or ATOC 3600 or ENVS 3600 and statistics.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4292 (3) Migration, Immigrant Adaptation, and Development
Examines historical and current patterns of migration with an emphasis in international movement. Looks at leading migration theories related to both origin- and destination-based explanations while critically looking at the role of development as a potential cause and consequence of population movement. Finally, covers some aspects of immigrants’ social and economic adaptation to their host society.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5292 and ECON 4292
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4303 (4) GIS Programming for Spatial Analysis
Focuses on the extension of geographic information systems (GIS) through programming as well as on the development of algorithms for spatial analysis and information extraction in vector and raster data. Covers concepts, principles and techniques of programming and solving spatial problems in physical and human geography.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5303
Requirements: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 4103 (minimum grade C-).
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 4203.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Techniques (Skills)

GEOG 4311 (3) Watershed Biogeochemistry
Emphasizes terrestrial-aquatic linkages in headwater catchments, focusing on hydrologic pathways, isotopic and geochemical tracers, nutrient cycling, water quality, experimental manipulations, and modeling.
Requirements: Requires prerequisite courses of GEOG 1011 and GEOG 3511 (minimum grade D-).
Recommended: Requisite parametric statistics.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography
GEOG 4321 (3-4) Snow Hydrology
Offers a multidisciplinary and quantitative analysis of physico-chemical processes that operate in seasonally snow-covered areas, from the micro- to global-scale: snow accumulation, metamorphism, ablation, chemical properties, biological aspects, electromagnetic properties, remote sensing, GIS and quantitative methods.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5321
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of APPM 1340 1345 or APPM 1350 or 4570 or ECON 1088 or 3818 or MATH 1081 or 1300 or 1310 or 2510 or ANTH 4000 or BCOR 1020 or GEOG 3023 or GEOL 3023 or PSCI 2075 or PSYC 2111 or SOCY 2061 or 4061 (minimum grade D-).
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4331 (3-4) Mountain Climatology
Surveys and analyzes climatic characteristics of mountain environments worldwide.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5331
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 1001 or ATOC 1050 or ATOC 1060 (minimum grade D-).
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4371 (3) Forest Geography: Principles and Dynamics
Surveys principles of forest geography and ecology. Includes both individual tree responses to environmental factors and species interactions within communities. Emphasizes forest dynamics and their relation to management problems.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5371
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 1001 (minimum grade D-).
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4401 (3) Soils Geography
Discusses chemical and physical properties of soils, soil development, distributions and management relevant to understanding plant-soil relationships in natural and human-altered landscapes.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5401
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 1011 (minimum grade D-).
Recommended: Prerequisite inorganic chemistry.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4403 (3) Space Time Analytics
Focuses on understanding processes (human, natural, social or physical) through data-driven analysis of patterns in spatio-temporal data. Covers a wide range of topics relevant to space-time data, including pattern analysis, modeling and visualization as well as time geography and various contemporary issues in space time analytics. Utilizes a hands on, flipped classroom approach with in-class development of technical skills.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5403
Requisites: Requires a prerequisite course of GEOG 3023 or GEOG 4023 (minimum grade C-).

GEOG 4430 (3) Seminar: Conservation Trends
Provides environmental studies or geography majors with an undergraduate format for interdisciplinary discussion and research into current and future directions of conservation.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).

GEOG 4463 (3) Earth Analytics Data Science Bootcamp
Learn key skills to automate data processing and visualization workflows that support both repeatable analysis and collaborative project approaches using scientific programming, version control and project management tools. Covers working with heterogeneous, large spatio-temporal data derived from space, airborne and ground-based sensors and other sources. Gain applied experience through group projects that address real world problems.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5463
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

GEOG 4501 (3) Water Resources and Water Management of Western United States
Interprets and analyzes hydroclimatic data, surface and groundwater. Critically evaluates water use, emphasizing problems associated with geographic maldistribution, appropriations, irrigation, industry, pollution and regional development.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5501
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Physical Geography

GEOG 4503 (3) GIS and Geospatial Project Management
Managing a geospatial project encompasses problem design, analysis and team dynamics. The class mixes lectures and class exercises with student-selected projects. Lectures run concurrent with projects, working through all stages of a project from articulating an initial idea to project planning and scope, building a work plan, timeline and budget, executing the work plan and evaluating a project's progress.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5503
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 3053 or GEOG 4103 (minimum grade C-).

GEOG 4622 (3) City Life
Analyzes social, behavioral, political and demographic factors that influence development and maintenance of communities in contemporary urban environments, with primary emphasis on U.S. cities.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5622
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography
GEOG 4632 (3) Development Geography
Provides an overview of development policy and practice, surveying foundational works in Development Studies as well as critical interventions. Required for Graduate Certificate in Development Studies.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5632
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992 (minimum grade D-).
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 3682.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4712 (3) Political Geography
Systematic study of relations between geography and politics, especially as background for better understanding of international affairs. Includes topics such as frontiers and boundaries, power analysis, geopolitics, international political economy, and strategic concepts.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5712
Requisites: Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992 or IAPS 1000 or PSCI 2012 or PSCI 2223.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4722 (3) Field Methods in Human Geography
Examines research methods associated with field work in human geography. Prepares students for fieldwork by focusing on geographic and interdisciplinary field work techniques; interpretation of field data; discussion of the politics, ethics and gender, race, class and cross-cultural issues related to field work.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5722
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4732 (3) Population Geography
Emphasizes spatial aspects of population characteristics including fertility, mortality, migration, distribution and composition. Includes both theoretical and empirical considerations, in addition to field work and computer simulations.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5732
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4742 (3) Topics in Environment and Society
Studies peoples and their environments, including human modification of nature and cultural interpretation and construction of rural and urban landscapes.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours. Allows multiple enrollment in term.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 27-180 credits (Sophomores, Juniors or Seniors) only.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4762 (3) Geographies of Political Islam: Empire, Terror and Revolution
Explores the postcolonial landscape of political Islam through the lens of political and cultural geography. Develops a critical anti-essentialist framework for understanding the political crisis of the Muslim world in relation to broader questions of empire, nationalism, democracy, revolution, security, terrorism, globalization and modernity. Focuses on the post-1979 period, several key Muslim nation-states (Saudi-Arabia, Egypt, Iran, Turkey, Pakistan) and movements (Taliban, ISIS).
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992 or GEOG 3742.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4812 (3) Environment and Development in South America
Presents theoretical approaches to the links between environment and development in Latin America and focuses on analytical discussion of contemporary (and controversial) issues in sustainable development in South America. Examines social, ecological, economic, and political forces influencing the use of natural resources.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992 or GEOG 3812 or GEOG 3422 or ANTH 3110 or PSCI 3032.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4822 (3) Environment and Development in China
Examines key environmental problems in relation to China’s rapid modernization and development.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992 or HIST 1618.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography
Departmental Category: Asia Content

GEOG 4832 (3) Geography of Tibet
Rigorously examines contemporary Tibetan society, culture and nature from a geographical perspective. Uses readings on contemporary Tibet as an entry point into scholarly research about nationalism, representation, diaspora, landscape and place, sustainable development, natural resource management, identity and environmentalism.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5832
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 3822 or other classes on China.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography
Departmental Category: Asia Content

GEOG 4852 (3) Health and Medical Geography
Examines geographical patterns of health and disease with an emphasis on global health issues. Focuses on three major approaches to medical geographic research: ecological approaches, which systematically analyze relationships between people and their environments; social approaches, including political economy and socio-behavioral approaches; and spatial approaches, which employ maps and spatial analysis to identify patterns of health and disease. Elective course for Public Health Certificate.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GEOG 5852
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Juniors or Seniors).
Recommended: Prerequisites GEOG 1001 or GEOG 1011 and GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1992.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography
GEOG 4892 (3) Geography of Western Europe
Provides a regional survey of cultural, political, economic, social, and physical geography of Western Europe, emphasizing the distinctive character and problems of each major area and the relationship of the region to the world.
Recommended: Prerequisite GEOG 1962 or GEOG 1972 or GEOG 1982 or GEOG 1992.
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Human and Cultural Geography

GEOG 4990 (3) Senior Thesis
Offers thesis research under faculty supervision. Instructor consent required.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 57-180 credits (Junior or Senior) Geography (GEOG) majors only.