JEWISH STUDIES

The Program in Jewish Studies, which is open to all students of all backgrounds, Jewish and non-Jewish, explores Jewish culture, history, society, and thought from a broad, interdisciplinary perspective. The program reflects the core goals of Colorado's flagship university: to provide an outstanding liberal arts education, to foster critical thought, and to instill a keen appreciation of humankind's interconnectedness and diversity. At its core, the major trains students to be global citizens by studying one of the world's oldest global peoples.

With internationally acclaimed faculty engaged in cutting-edge research and opportunities to study with leading artists, scholars, and professionals working in the field of Jewish Studies, the program offers an innovative and contemporary curriculum designed to provide a strong foundation in cultural education and to connect Jewish thought and text to action and people's lives.

The Program offers a Bachelor of Arts in Jewish Studies (students can pursue either a culture intensive concentration or a foreign language intensive concentration), a Minor in Jewish Studies, and a Minor in Hebrew and Israel Studies.

An undergraduate degree in Jewish Studies emphasizes knowledge and awareness of:

- the history of global Jewish communities over time, including the history of Israel and Palestine, biblical and medieval Jewish history, history of Jewish communities in the Mediterranean, the history of the Holocaust, and post-Holocaust American Judaism

- dimensions of Jewish culture across variant Jewish communities, including differences in Jewish cultural practices, Jewish music and film, and Jewish philosophies, religious practices, mysticisms, and thought

- Jewish literature from the biblical period to the present, including Israeli literature, the Hebrew origins of western civilization, and contemporary Jewish literature, and

- global languages of the Jewish people, including Hebrew, Arabic, Spanish, French, Italian, Russian, German, Ladino, and others (for students pursuing the foreign language intensive concentration).

In addition, students completing the degree in Jewish Studies are expected to develop:

- fundamental skills in critical thinking, comparative analysis, oral and written expression

- a well-rounded perspective of the diversity of the Jewish experience, and

- professional skills intended to aid students in their career ambitions.

Jewish Studies alums have gone onto careers in politics, international policy, criminal justice, non-profit, business, education, law, public relations, administration, marketing, real estate, and journalism. Many have pursued additional education though graduate programs and professional schools.

The study of Jewish culture, society, history, and religion is, by its nature, comparative and interdisciplinary. Our program offers many cross-listed classes with other departments on campus to facilitate a well-rounded learning experience. Many of our courses also satisfy core requirements.

The program also offers many professional development opportunities to help students find employment after graduation in a field that fits their interests. The Internship in Jewish Studies (JWST 3930) pairs students with local organizations based on the student’s long-term career goals. Majors are also required to complete a Capstone in Jewish Studies (JWST 4000) in which they design an artistic project or research paper under the supervision of a faculty mentor that serves as a summation of their work in Jewish Studies. Majors and minors are eligible to join the Jewish Studies Undergraduate Student Advisory Board. Jewish Studies also highly encourages students to study abroad and has instituted two Global Seminars, one to Istanbul and the other to Israel.

The Program in Jewish Studies is growing rapidly and new courses are continually being added. Visit www.colorado.edu/jewishstudies (https://www.colorado.edu/jewishstudies) for the most current course information.

Course codes for this program are JWST and HEBR.

Bachelor's Degree

- Jewish Studies - Bachelor of Arts (BA) (catalog.colorado.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/programs-study/jewish-studies/jewish-studies-bachelor-arts-ba)

Minors

- Hebrew and Israel Studies - Minor (catalog.colorado.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/programs-study/jewish-studies/hebrew-israel-studies-minor)
- Jewish Studies - Minor (catalog.colorado.edu/undergraduate/colleges-schools/arts-sciences/programs-study/jewish-studies/jewish-studies-minor)

Faculty

While many faculty teach both undergraduate and graduate students, some instruct students at the undergraduate level only. For more information, contact the faculty member's home department.

Goodman, Nan (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_100633) PhD, Harvard University

Malin, Jonathan (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_151714) Associate Professor; PhD, University of Chicago

Rivlin, Eyal Ofer (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_151100) Instructor; MA, Naropa Institute

Sacks, Elias R. (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_151425) PhD, Princeton University

Shneer, David (https://experts.colorado.edu/display/fisid_146105) Professor; PhD, University of California-Berkeley

JWST 1040 (3) Beginning Biblical Hebrew, Second Semester

Building on HEBR 1030, continues to build expertise in reading the Hebrew Bible. Modern language acquisition and classical grammar study methods equip students with the tools to translate and read the various genres of the Biblical material. Department enforced prerequisite: HEBR 1030 or JWST 1030 (minimum grade C).

Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HEBR 1040
JWST 1234 (3) Mysticism and the Jewish American Literary Tradition
Explores the mystical tradition within Judaism from ancient times to the present. With roots in the Hebrew Bible, Jewish mysticism is one of the oldest forms of mysticism and has had an influence on some of the greatest philosophical traditions of western civilization.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ENGL 1340
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Ideals and Values

JWST 1818 (3) Introduction to Jewish History: Bible to 1492
Focus on Jewish history from the Biblical period to the Spanish Expulsion in 1492. Study the origins of a group of people who call themselves, and whom others call, Jews. Focus on place, movement, power/powerlessness, gender, and the question of how to define Jews over time and place. Introduces Jews as a group of people bound together by a particular set of laws; looks at their dispersion and diversity; explores Jews’ interactions with surrounding cultures and societies; introduces the basic library of Jews; sees how Jews relate to political power.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 1818 and RLST 1818
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Historical Context Departmental Category: Asia Content

JWST 1828 (3) Introduction to Jewish History: Since 1492
Surveys the major historical developments encountered by Jewish communities beginning with the Spanish Expulsion in 1492 up until the present day. Studies the various ways in which Jews across the modern world engaged with the emerging notions of nationality, equality and citizenship, as well as with new ideologies such as liberalism, socialism, nationalism, imperialism and antisemitism.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 1828 and RLST 1828

JWST 1830 (3) Global History of Holocaust and Genocide
Examines the interplay of politics, culture, psychology and sociology to try to understand why the great philosopher Isaiah Berlin called the 20th century, "The most terrible century in Western history." Our focus will be on the Holocaust as the event that defined the concept of genocide, but we will locate this event that has come to define the 20th century within ideas such as racism, imperialism, violence, and most important, the dehumanization of individuals in the modern world.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 1830 and RLST 1830
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Historical Context

JWST 1900 (3) Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament
Examines the content of the Hebrew Bible and critical theories regarding its development. Explore the development of these texts, as well as their foundational role for rabbinic literature and the New Testament. Assess the enduring influence of the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament in world literature and culture (such as in art and music).
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RLST 1900
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

JWST 1910 (3) Introduction to the New Testament
Examines the background, content and influence of the New Testament books. Studies the diverse perspectives contained in the various books, as well as the process of canonization. Assess the influence of the New Testament on the development of Christianity as well as world (eastern and western) culture.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RLST 1910
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

JWST 2350 (3) Introduction to Jewish Culture
Explores the development and expressions of Jewish cultures across the chronological and geographical map of the Jewish people, with an emphasis on the variety of Jewish ethnicities and their cultural productions, cultural syncretism, and changes, including such issues as sexuality and foodways. Sets the discussion in relevant contexts and looks at cultural representations that include literary, religious and visual texts.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GSLL 2350
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity

JWST 2502 (3) Representing the Holocaust
Examines representations of the Holocaust in film, memoirs, poetry, novels, graphic novels, memorials. Considers questions such as: How to depict an event that resists representation? How does the memory of the Holocaust transform over generations? How do representations of the Holocaust inform our understanding of other experiences of racism and genocide? What ethical issues are at stake?
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: JWST 2502
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Ideals and Values

JWST 2551 (3) Modern Jewish Literature
Examines Jewish experience through the study of literary texts from around the world, mainly from the 20th and 21st centuries. Discusses issues pertaining to secularism and tradition, diasporas and homelands; modernity and questions of identity raised by the intellectual transitions brought about by political and social emancipation; sexualities; enormous changes brought about by population redistributions, world wars and rapid cultural transformations. Formerly GSLL 2551.

JWST 2600 (3) Judaism, Christianity, and Islam
Introduces literature, beliefs, practices, and institutions of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam, in historical perspective.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RLST 2600
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Ideals and Values Departmental Category: Asia Content

JWST 3100 (3) Judaism
Explores Jewish religious experience and its expression in thought, ritual, ethics, and social institutions.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RLST 3100
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Historical Context Departmental Category: Asia Content

JWST 3110 (3) Of Jewish Legends, Folktales and the Supernatural
Explores Jewish traditional legends, folktales and stories of the supernatural. Starts with Agadic Talmud tales and Midrashic texts and focuses on later rabbinic and mystical texts and folktales ca 500-1900 C.E. from around the Jewish world with subjects ranging from didactic narratives extolling the virtues of the simple pure soul, to the horrors of a blood sucking vampiric outside world.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RLST 3110

JWST 3120 (3) Radical Jews
Explores major Jewish figures, and their cultural productions, who were radical in the challenges they posed and transformative in the effects they had on society. The figures we examine range from the Rabbis of the Talmud who revolutionized a sacrificial cult religion, to Western secularist Baruch Spinoza and American icons such as Allen Ginsberg, Gloria Steinem and Bob Dylan.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RLST 3120
Grading Basis: Letter Grade
JWST 3200 (3) Religion and Feminist Thought
Examines the origin of patriarchal culture in the theology and practices of Judaism and Christianity. Explores attitudes and beliefs concerning women as Judeo-Christian culture impacts gender roles and gender stratification through reading and discussion. Women's religious experience is studied from the perspective of feminist interpretations of religiosity.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: WGST 3200

JWST 3202 (3) Women, Gender & Sexuality in Jewish Texts & Traditions
Reads some of the ways Jewish texts and traditions look at women, gender and sexuality from biblical times to the present. Starts with an analysis of the positioning of the body, matter and gender in creation stories, moves on to the gendered aspects of tales of rescue and sacrifice, biblical tales of sexual subversion and power, taboo-breaking and ethnic building, to rabbinic attitudes towards women, sexuality and gender and contemporary renderings and rereadings of the earlier texts and traditions.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HEBR 3202 and RLST 3202 and WGST 3201
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity

JWST 3310 (3) The Bible as Literature
Surveys literary achievements of the Judeo-Christian tradition as represented by the Bible. Formerly JWST 3312.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ENGL 3310 and HUMN 3310
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Ideals and Values

JWST 3401 (3) The Heart of Europe: Filmmakers and Writers in 20th Century Central Europe
Surveys the major works of 20th century central and central east European film and literature. Examines cultural production in the non-imperial countries and non-national languages of the region including Yiddish, Belarusian, Czech, Hungarian, Polish and Romanian, among others. Traces the rise of nationalism over the course of the century from the age of empires through the Cold War.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GSLL 3401

JWST 3501 (3) The German-Jewish Experience: From the Enlightenment to the Present
Provides insight into the German-Jewish identity through essays, autobiographies, fiction and journalism from the Enlightenment to the post-Holocaust period. Examines the religious and social rituals that typify the history of Jewish existence in German-speaking lands during the modern epoch.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: GRMN 3501
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity

JWST 3530 (3) Global Seminar: Jews and Muslims - The Multiethnic History of Istanbul
Spend two weeks in Istanbul and examine Jewish-Muslim relations in a place that was for 500 years the crossroads of civilization. The only Muslim city in the 21st century with a large, thriving Jewish community, Istanbul models how people from different social classes, ethnicities and religious backgrounds can coexist.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: IAFS 3530 and RLST 3530

JWST 3600 (3) Contemporary Jewish Societies
Uses transnational lens to explore contemporary debates about Jewish people, places and practices of identity and community; places that Jews have called ‘home’, and what has made, or continues to make those places ‘Jewish’; issues of Jewish homelands and diasporas; gender, sexuality, food and the Jewish body; religious practices in contemporary contexts. Readings drawn primarily from contemporary journalism and scholarship.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: IAFS 3600 and GSLL 3600
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity

JWST 3610 (3) Topics in International Affairs and Jewish Studies
Explores topics in international affairs as it relates to Jewish culture and society. Subjects addressed under this heading vary according to student interest and faculty availability.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: IAFS 3610
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours.

JWST 3650 (3) History of Arab-Israeli Conflict
Explores the origins and development of the Arab-Israeli conflict. Traces Arab-Jewish/Israeli relations from the 19th century through the Palestine Mandate, the evolution of Arab and Jewish nationalism and the creation of Israel to the present day.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: IAFS 3650
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Historical Context
Departmental Category: Asia Content

JWST 3930 (3) Internship in Jewish Studies
Learn beyond the classroom by interning in a local non-profit organization that connects with the Program in Jewish Studies through its mission and/or program. Interns will attend class to learn about work place ethics, professional development and leadership skills through a Jewish Studies lens. Interns will be supervised by the faculty member of record as well as the employer housing the intern.
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Recommended: Prerequisites HEBR 2350 or JWST 2350 or HIST 1818 or JWST 1818 or HIST 1828 or JWST 1828.

JWST 4000 (1-3) Capstone in Jewish Studies
Serves as the final product for students completing the major in Jewish Studies. Students will design a project under the supervision of a mentor that serves as the summation of their past work in Jewish Studies. Capstone projects can take the form of a thesis, film or another media. Instructor consent required for JWST minors.
Requisites: Restricted to students with 87-180 credits (Senior, Fifth Year Senior) Jewish Studies (JWST) BA majors only. Excludes JWST minors.

JWST 4050 (3) Anthropology of Jews and Judaism
Explores topics in Jewish anthropology. Uses the lens of anthropological inquiry to explore, discover and analyze different concepts within Jewish culture. Topics explored will include customs, religious practices, languages, ethnic and regional subdivisions, occupations, social composition, and folklore. Explores fundamental questions about the definition of Jewish identity, practices and communities.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 4050
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours.

JWST 4101 (3) Topics in Hebrew Studies
Explores topics in Hebrew and Jewish literature and cultures. These may include topics such as diasporic literatures, Jewish artists and thinkers, courses on specific authors, figures or communities. Topics change each semester. Taught in English.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HEBR 4101
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours.
**JWST 4122 (3) Music in Jewish Culture**
Introduces students to a wide range of musical styles, traditions, genres, performers, composers, events and works that are part of Jewish culture, focusing on the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Provides tools for understanding music on its own and in connection with issues of identity, diaspora, memory and liturgy. Includes opportunities for creative and critical engagement with Jewish music.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: MUSC 4122
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

**JWST 4170 (3) God and Politics**
Explores the relationship between religion and politics. Examining traditions such as Judaism and Christianity, this course considers diverse ways in which ancient, medieval and modern sources have imagined the role of religion in civic life. Some topics include the status of religious minorities, the nature of religious freedom and contemporary debates surrounding issues such as torture, sexuality and climate change.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RLST 4170 and RLST 5170

**JWST 4180 (3) Is God Dead?**
Explores debates about the following questions: does it make sense to believe in God? Should believing or not believing in God make a difference for how individuals behave? Examining ancient and modern views on the existence and nature of a higher power, this course considers topics including evil and suffering, religion and science and religion's role in politics.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RLST 4180 and RLST 5180

**JWST 4203 (3) Israeli Literature: Exile, Nation, Home**
Examines the creation and development of Israeli literature from its pre-State beginnings to the present day, from the writings of immigrants for whom Hebrew was not their mother tongue to a literature written by native Hebrew speakers. Considers texts written by Israeli Jewish and Arab writers and explores how ideas of exile, nation, and home play into the Israeli experience.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HEBR 4203
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Recommended: Prerequisites ENGL 4677 or JWST 4677 or GRMN 2502 or JWST 2502 or JWST 2551 or WRTG 3020.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Literature and the Arts

**JWST 4260 (3) Topics in Judaism**
Examines in depth central themes, schools of thought, and movements in Judaism, along with other traditions, across a range of historical periods.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RLST 4260 and RLST 5260
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 9.00 total credit hours.

**JWST 4302 (6) Global Seminar: Justice, Human Rights and Democracy in Israel**
Explores the challenges and complexities of justice, democracy and human rights in Israel and the West Bank through field trips, course work and service learning projects with Jerusalem based non-profit organizations. Acquire new knowledge and lived experience on critical issues facing Israelis and Palestinians with the wider scope of Middle East politics.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: IAFS 3520
Recommended: Prerequisites ANTH 4050 or JWST 4050 and IAFS 3600 or JWST 3600.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Contemporary Societies
Departmental Category: Asia Content

**JWST 4338 (3) History of Modern Israel/Palestine**
Explores the history culture, and politics of this crossroads of Europe and Asia from the late Ottoman period to the present. Topics include: nationalism and colonialism, development of Zionist ideology, Palestinian nationalism, the Jewish community (Yishuv) under British rule, the founding of the State of Israel, Arab-Israeli and Palestinian-Israeli relations, Israel's minorities, and the conflict of religion and state.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 4338
Recommended: Prerequisite HIST 1818 or JWST 1818 or HIST 1828 or JWST 1828 or HIST 1308 or JWST 2350 or other course work in Middle Eastern or Jewish History.

**JWST 4348 (3) Topics in Jewish History**
Covers topics in Jewish history from biblical beginnings to present day. Topics vary each semester. Consult the online Schedule Planner for specific topics.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 4348
Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.
Requisites: Requires prerequisite course of HIST 1308 or HIST 1828 or JWST 2350 (minimum grade D-).

**JWST 4378 (3) History of Modern Jewish-Muslim Relations**
Examines the modern history and culture of Jewish communities under Islamic rule in the Middle East and North Africa; Jews' and Muslims' encounters with empire, westernization and nationalism; representations of Sephardi and Eastern Jews; Jewish-Muslim relations in Europe and the U.S.; and contact and conflict between Jews and Muslims in (and about) Israel/Palestine. Sources include memoirs, diaries, newspapers and films.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 4378
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Asia Content

**JWST 4401 (3) The Russian Jewish Experience**
Examines the experience of Russian Jews from the late 19th century to the present through fiction and films dealing with challenges of co-existence of Jews and their neighbors; Bolshevik Revolution, Stalinism, Holocaust, post-Stalin period; place of Jews as individuals and a minority within Russian and Soviet society; and emigration to America and elsewhere at the turn of the century. Taught in English.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: RUSS 4401 and RUSS 5401
Recommended: Prerequisite any 1000 or 2000-level undergraduate literature course.
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Literature and the Arts
JWST 4454 (3) Jewish Intellectual History
Takes students on a journey from Medieval Spain to contemporary United States to explore how Jews, living in different societies, have attempted to reshape and interpret central Jewish values and beliefs in accordance with the prevailing ideas of their host societies. Focuses on the historical context of each Jewish society that produced the thinkers and ideas considered in this course.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 4454
Additional Information: Departmental Category: Europe: Topical

JWST 4534 (3) Modern European Jewish History
Focus on the last 500 years of European Jewish history, from 1492 until the present, to examine Jews' place in European history and how Europe has functioned in Jewish history. Does not end with the Holocaust, since, although Hitler and the Nazis attempted to destroy European Jewish civilization, they did not succeed. Rather, this course will spend several weeks looking at European Jewish life in the past sixty year.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 4534
Recommended: Prerequisite HIST 1818 or JWST 1818 or HIST 1828 or JWST 1828 or HIST 1012.
Grading Basis: Letter Grade

JWST 4544 (3) History of Yiddish Culture
Jews have produced culture in Yiddish, the vernacular language of Eastern European Jewry, for 1000 years and the language continues to shape Jewish culture today. We will look at the literature, film, theater, music, art, sound and laughter that defined the culture of Eastern European Jewry and, in the 20th century, Jews around the world.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 4544 and HIST 5544
Recommended: Prerequisite HIST 1818 or JWST 1818 or JWST 1828 or GSLL 2350 or JWST 2350.

JWST 4580 (3) The Holocaust: An Anthropological Perspective
Focuses on the Holocaust during the Third Reich, which involved the murder of millions of people, including six million Jews. Reviews the Holocaust's history, dynamics and consequences as well as other genocides of the 20th century, using an anthropological approach.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ANTH 4580

JWST 4677 (3) Jewish-American Literature
Explores the Jewish-American experience from the 19th century to the present through writers such as Sholom Aleichem, Peretz, Babel, Singer, Malamud, Miller, Ginsberg and Ozick. The Jewish experience ranges from the travails of immigration to the loss of identity through assimilation. Formerly JWST 3677.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: ENGL 4677
Additional Information: Arts Sci Core Curr: Human Diversity

JWST 4827 (3) Modern U.S. Jewish History since 1880
Explores the experience of Jews in the United States from the 1880's when the great migration of Jews from Eastern Europe began, through the twentieth century. Students will explore the changing ways in which Jews adapted to life in the U.S., constructed American Jewish identities, and helped to participate in the construction of the United States as a nation.
Equivalent - Duplicate Degree Credit Not Granted: HIST 4827
Additional Information: Departmental Category: United States: Topical

JWST 4900 (1-6) Independent Study in Jewish Studies
Working with a faculty member in Jewish Studies on an independent study research project provides students with an opportunity to learn outside the formal classroom structure, with individual direction from Jewish Studies faculty on a topic of mutual interest not offered in regularly scheduled classes. (Independent study may not be used to substitute for a regular course not being offered in a given term.) Repeatable: Repeatable for up to 6.00 total credit hours.